INDEX

(The following abbreviations refer to sections of the *Journal: Ag.*, Agora; *BN*, Briefer Notices; *BR*, Book Reviews and Notes; *CD*, Current Developments; *Corr.*, Correspondence; *CP*, Contemporary Practice of the US Relating to International Law; *Ed.*, Editorial Comments; *JD*, Judicial Decisions; *LA*, Leading Article; *NC*, Notes and Comments. Other abbreviations include: EEC, European Economic Community; FCN Treaty, Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation; FSIA, US Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act; ICJ, International Court of Justice; ILC, International Law Commission; IWC, International Whaling Commission; LOS, law of the sea; PCIJ, Permanent Court of International Justice; PRC, People's Republic of China; UK, United Kingdom; UNCLOS III, Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea; US, United States; USSR, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.)

ABM Treaty (1972), 53

(The) Abuse of Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities: Recent United Kingdom Experience, *Ed.*, 641

Act of state doctrine, 95–6, 344, 451, 957–8: control over natural resources and, 324–6; and counterclaims arising from expropriation, *JD*, 458–60; as defense under FSIA, 774–6, 781, 782; and liability of US bank for deposits in foreign branches, *JD*, 454–6; in revised *Restatement* of US foreign relations law, *LA*, 68; *Corr.*, 717; situs of obligations and, *JD*, 733–5; *JD*, 1054–5; territorial limitations, *JD*, 737–40

Adatci, Mineichiro, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 31

(The) Advisory Practice of the Inter-American Human Rights Court, *LA*, 1

African countries, 901, 904

Agarwal, H. O. Implementation of Human Rights Covenants with special reference to India, *BR*, 196

Ago, Roberto, 373, 1006: and *Gulf of Maine* case, 543, 545–6, 552, 554, 566, 582–3, 973

Agora: What Does Tel-Oren Tell Lawyers?, 92; What Price Expropriation?, 414

Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (Moon Treaty, 1979). *See* Moon Treaty

Agreement on the Rescue of Astronauts, the Return of Astronauts, and the Return of Objects Launched into Outer Space (Rescue and Return Agreement, 1968), 163

Aickin, Keith A., on implementation of treaties in Australia, 629

Aircraft, Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of (1970), 1046

Aissi, Said. *See* Shihata, Ibrahim F. I.

Akehurst, Michael, on customary international law, 663

Akinsanya, Adeoye A. Multinationals in a Changing Environment: A Study of Business-Government Relations in the Third World, *BR*, 829

Aksen, Gerald. *BR* of Sanders, 1129

Albania, 994, 1018–9

Alexander, Lewis M. *BR* of Brooks, 491

Ali, Mehdi. *See* Shihata, Ibrahim F. I.

Aliens: Cuban-US agreement for return of boatlifted Cubans, *CP*, 431–2; Cuban suspension of operation of agreement, *CP*, 1044–5; under Racial Discrimination Convention, 311–3; US interdiction of on high seas, *JD*, 744–6

Almond, Harry H., Jr. *BR* of Bos, 793; *BR* of Dupuy, 1091; *BR* of Friedlander, 842; *BR* of Green, 1095; *BR* of Wells, 202

Alston, Philip, proposals on new human rights, 676

American Bar Association, 119: and Moon Treaty, 165–7; proposals to amend FSIA, 770

American Civil Liberties Union, 121

American Convention on Human Rights, 1072: advisory practice of Court under, *LA*, 1

American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man, Inter-American Court's jurisdiction to interpret, 7–8
American Foreign Policy: Basic Documents, 1977–1980, *BR*, 527
American International Law Cases, 1969–1978, Vols. 21–28, *BR*, 475
Amnesty International, 177
Amoco Cadiz oil spill, 369
Andean Pact, 1
Andrés Sáenz de Santa María, M. Paz. El Arbitraje Internacional en la Práctica Convencional Española (1794–1978), *BR*, 839
Angola: Cuba and, 895, 896; US involvement in, 939, 943, 945
Antitrust: determining US extraterritorial jurisdiction, *JD*, 735–7; dissolution of UK injunction halting suit in US court, *JD*, 141–3; 1070; jurisdiction over foreign defendants and comity, *JD*, 1069–71. *See also* International trade
Anuario Argentino de derecho internacional, Vol. I, 1983, *BR*, 259
Anuario de Derecho Internacional, Vol IV, 1977–1978, *BR*, 262
Anuario Mexicano de Relaciones Internacionales, 1980, *BR*, 262
Anzilotti, Dionisio, 1016: and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 38
Arab states, 462: economic development agreements and immunity, 339; oil boycott and use of force, 412–3
Arangio-Ruiz, Gaetano. *BR* of Onuf, 463
Arbitration: compensation standards, 416–9, 421, 1041–2; enforcement, *JD*, 132–3; 776; movement of late 19th and early 20th centuries, 32–3, 47; and sovereign immunity, 334, 335, 339, 340–1, 342, 343–4, 771–4; stay of foreign proceedings by US federal courts, *JD*, 133–5. *See also* Compensation; Iran-United States Claims Tribunal; Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States, Convention on
Argentina, 661, 898, 1065, 1066
Arías-Schreiber, Alfonso, on third states' rights under LOS Convention, 885–6
Arnold, Elting, & Maurice Wolf. Doing Business with the International Development Organizations in Washington, *BR*, 847
Association of the Bar of the City of New York, 1959 report on act of state doctrine, 75, 80–1, 91, 719
Atkeson, Timothy B., & Stephen D. Ramsey. Proposed Amendment of the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, *CD*, 770
Australia, 357, 397: federalism and international law in, *LA*, 622
Australian Law Reform Commission. Foreign State Immunity, *BR*, 1100
Austria, 602, 605
Aviation, implementation of international convention in Australia, 624–5. *See also* Aircraft, Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of
Aviation, Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of (1971), 1046

Bahamas, 905, 906: and the package deal, 878
Balekjian, W. H. *BR* of Sobrino Heredia, 835; *BR* of Swann, 836
Balfour, Arthur, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 38, 44
Ballarino, Tito. Diritto aeronautico, *BR*, 217
Barbados, 908, 909
Basic Principles of Negotiations on the Further Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms, Agreement on (1973), 53, 60
Bassiouni, M. Cherif. International Extradition: United States Law and Practice, Binders I & II, *BR*, 209; The XIII International Congress on Penal Law, *CD*, 180
Bator, Paul M. The International Trade in Art, *BR*, 847
Baxter, R. R., 421: on treaties and custom, 883
Bebr, Gerhard. *BR* of Usher, 1102
Bedjaoui, Mohammed, and *Nicaragua* case, 1006, 1010
Benamara, A. *See* Shihata, Ibrahim F. I.
Bentham, Jeremy, 102, 103, 661: on incorporeal property, 689, 690
Berger, Don. *BR* of Stein, 843

Berlin, Isaiah, 1005
"Bermuda 2" (US-UK Air Services Agreement, 1977), 141, 142
Bernhardt, Rudolf (ed.). Encyclopedia of Public International Law. Instalments 3 & 4: Use of Force, War and Neutrality. Peace Treaties, and Instalment 5: International Organizations in General. Universal International Organizations and Cooperation, *BR,* 476
———, & Ulrich Beyerlin (eds.). Deutsche Landesreferate zum Öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, *BN,* 271
———, Wilhelm Karl Geck, Günther Jaenicke & Helmut Steinberger (eds.). Völkerrecht als Rechtsordnung—internationale Gerichtsbarkeit—Menschenrechte: Festschrift für Hermann Mosler, *BR,* 817
Bernstein exception, 72, 89, 90, 458–60
Beyerlin, Ulrich, & Rudolf Bernhardt (eds.). Deutsche Landesreferate zum Öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, *BN,* 271
Bianchi, Paolo, & Giovanni Cordini. Comunità Europea e protezione dell' ambiente, *BR,* 1125
Birk, Rolf. *BR* of Morgenstern, 1120
Black, Vaughan. *BR* of Stern, 480; *BR* of Voskuil & Wade, 511
Blackstone, William, 98, 100: and law of nations, 103–4
Bleckmann, Albert. Grundprobleme und Methoden des Völkerrechts, *BR,* 185
Blishchenko, I. P. Obychnoe Oruzhie: Mezhdunarodnoe Pravo (Conventional Weapons and International Law), *BR,* 845
Blocking statutes, 771
Bob, Clifford A., & Thomas M. Franck. The Return of Humpty-Dumpty: Foreign Relations Law after the Chadha Case, *LA,* 912
Book Reviews and Notes, 182, 463, 790, 1082
Boomkamp, M. van Leeuwen. *See* Kapteyn, P. J. G.
Bork, Robert H., concept of international law, *Ag.,* 92
Bos, Maarten. A Methodology of International Law, *BR,* 793
Bourgeois, Léon, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 38–9, 40, 44
Bourne, C. B. The Canadian Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XXI, 1983, *BR,* 523
Bowett, Derek, 409
Boyle, Alan E. Marine Pollution under the Law of the Sea Convention, *LA,* 347
Boyle, Francis A. *BN* of Elders, Eyffinger, Gellinek, Kwiatkowska & Willems, 1141; *BR* of Keal, 1093
Brazil, 898: and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 40–5
Brennan, William, 685–6, 747
Brezhnev, Leonid, and nuclear arms negotiations with US, 53–4, 60
Briggs, Herbert W. *Nicaragua v. United States:* Jurisdiction and Admissibility, *Ed.,* 373
Brock, William E., 728, 730
Brooks, Douglas L. America Looks to the Sea: Ocean Use and the National Interest, *BR,* 491
Brownlie, Ian. System of the Law of Nations: State Responsibility, Pt. 1, *BR,* 471
——— (ed.). Basic Documents in International Law (3d ed.), *BR,* 1130
Buckland, W., on usufruct and use in Roman law, 691–2
Buergenthal, Thomas, 1072: The Advisory Practice of the Inter-American Human Rights Court, *LA,* 1
———, Robert Norris & Dinah Shelton. Protecting Human Rights in the Americas: Selected Problems, *BR,* 813
———, & Robert E. Norris (eds.). Human Rights: The Inter-American System, Binders I–III, *BR,* 1106
Bulgaria, 909
Burdeau, Geneviève. Die französischen Verstaatlichungen, *BR,* 831
Burger, Warren E.: and act of state doctrine, 90; on judicial review in foreign affairs, 952
Burke, William T. *BN* of O'Connell, 529
Burton, Steven J., on mining on Spitzbergen and deep seabed, 711–2
Butler, W. E. *BN* of Campbell, 530; *BN* of Hazard, 861; The Mongolian Legal System: Contemporary Legislation and Documentation, *BN,* 530
——— (ed.). Anglo-Polish Legal Essays, *BR,* 245

Butler, W. E. (comp./ed./trans.). Basic Documents on the Soviet Legal System, *BR*, 521; The USSR, Eastern Europe and the Development of the Law of the Sea, *BR*, 807
Byrnes, Andrew, & Hilary Charlesworth. Federalism and the International Legal Order: Recent Developments in Australia, *LA*, 622

Cambodia, 661, 945, 947
Cameron, Duncan H. *BR* of Shihata, Aissi, Ali, Benamara, Parra & Wohlers-Scharf, 827
Caminos, Hugo, & Michael R. Molitor. Progressive Development of International Law and the Package Deal, *LA*, 871; *Corr.* on, 1037
Campbell, Dennis (ed.). Comparative Law Yearbook, Vol. 6, 1982, *BN*, 530
Campbell, Duncan C., & Richard L. Rowan. Multinational Enterprises and the OECD Industrial Relations Guidelines, *BR*, 231
Canada, 1063, 1064: and ICJ optional clause, 396–7; implementation of treaties in, 622, 623–4, 640; and the package deal, 877–8; and protection of marine environment, 357–8, 361, 396–7; ratification of PCIJ Statute, 46, 49; rights to continental shelf beyond Newfoundland's territorial sea, *JD*, 139–41; State Immunity Act, 320, 323, 335; Treaty on Pacific Salmon with US, *CP*, 432–4. *See also* Law of the sea: Canada-US maritime boundary delimitation
(The) Canadian Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XXI, 1983, *BR*, 523
Canto, Gilberto de Ulhôa, Ives Gandra da Silva Martins & J. van Hoorn, Jr. (eds.). Monetary Indexation in Brazil, *BR*, 499
Caribbean states, 1, 895, 904
Carl, Beverly May. *BN* of Hooke, 863
Caron, David D. *BR* of Andrés Sáenz de Santa María, 839
Carter, Jimmy, 404, 581, 905–6: and congressional appropriations power, 945–6; and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 54; termination of treaty with Republic of China, 685–7
Caruso, Linda A. *BR* of Levie, 234
Cassese, Antonio (ed.). Control of Foreign Policy in Western Democracies: A Comparative Study of Parliamentary Foreign Affairs Committees. Vol. I: Parliamentary Foreign Affairs Committees—The National Setting, and Vol. III: The Impact of Foreign Affairs Committees on Foreign Policy, *BR*, 267
Castro, Fidel, 893, 894, 897, 905
Central America, 1, 137, 895: and *Nicaragua* case, 377, 423, 424, 427, 430, 439, 440, 442, 1002, 1007, 1034
Cerna, Christina M. *BR* of Bernhardt, Geck, Jaenicke & Steinberger, 817; *BR* of Pflüger, 820
Charlesworth, Hilary, & Andrew Byrnes. Federalism and the International Legal Order: Recent Developments in Australia, *LA*, 622
Charney, Jonathan I. In Memoriam: Professor Ted L. Stein (1952–1985), *NC*, 1036
Chauhan, B. R. Settlement of International Water Law Disputes in International Drainage Basins, *BR*, 192
Chen, Samuel Shih-Tsai. New Development of International Law in Recent Times, *BN*, 1142
Chile: *Corr.* on UN double standard re, 714; proceedings against in *Letelier* case, *JD*, 447–9
China, People's Republic of, 395–6, 401: immunity from suit re 1911 railway bonds, *JD*, 456–8; 743
China, Republic of, 685
Chinese Yearbook of International Law and Affairs, Vol. 2 (1982), *BR*, 269
Chinese Yearbook of International Law, Selected Articles from, *BR*, 851
Chiu, Hungdah. *BN* of Butler, Mongolian Legal System, 530; *BR* of Liu, 466
——— (ed.). Chinese Yearbook of International Law and Affairs, Vol. 2 (1982), *BR*, 269
Choice of law, 1069: and choice of forum in contract with Iran, *JD*, 751–4; and "immunity avoidance," 339, 341–2
Christol, Carl Q. *BN* of Górbiel, 273; *BR* of Zhukov & Kolosov, 218; The Moon Treaty Enters into Force, *CD*, 163
Chu, Franklin D., Owen D. Nee, Jr., & Michael J. Moser (eds.). Commercial, Business and Trade Laws: The People's Republic of China, 2 binders, *BR*, 505
Churchill, R. R., & A. V. Lowe. The Law of the Sea, *BR*, 488
Claims: counterclaims arising from expropriation, *JD*, 458–60; for deprivation of property in

foreign territory and political question doctrine, *JD*, 449–52; liability of PRC for 1911 railway bonds, *JD*, 456–8; liability of US bank for deposits in foreign branches, *JD*, 454–6. *See also* Antitrust; Iran-United States Claims Tribunal; United States Court of Claims
Claims Settlement Agreement (Iran-US), 772: jurisdiction over claims involving non-US nationals and counterclaims under, *JD*, 146–8
Clark, Roger S. *BR* of Humphrey, 195
Clark, Tom, on legislative veto, 920
Claude, Inis L., Jr. *BR* of Spencer, 790
Cobo report. *See* Martínez Cobo, José R.
Cohan, Marsha, & David W. Leebron. *BR* of Nee, Chu & Moser, 505
Cohen, Maxwell, 543, 566, 582
Coliver, Sandra. *BR* of Buergenthal & Norris, 1106
Coll, Alberto R. *BR* of Bernhardt, Instalments 3–5, 476; Functionalism and the Balance of Interests in the Law of the Sea: Cuba's Role, *LA*, 891
Colson, David A., Davis R. Robinson & Bruce C. Rashkow. Some Perspectives on Adjudicating before the World Court: The Gulf of Maine Case, *LA*, 578
Comity, 780: and application of US antitrust law to foreign defendants, *JD*, 1069–71; and US extraterritorial jurisdiction, *JD*, 735–7
Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination. *See* United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
Common heritage of mankind: concept as used in Moon Treaty, 164–8, 702; and deep seabed mining, 693, 696–8, 700–1, 712–3
Community Law, International Law and the Italian Constitution, *LA*, 598
Compensation: act of state doctrine and US Constitution on, 83–5; "just" standard, 414–6, 419, 420, 1041–2; "prompt, adequate and effective" formula, 414–6, 419, 420, 774, 1041–2. *See also* Expropriation
Compensation Cases—Leading and Misleading, *Ag.*, 420; *Corr.* on, 1041
Compensation for Expropriation: The Case Law, *Ag.*, 414
Conflict of laws, dissolution of UK injunction halting antitrust suit in US court, *JD*, 141–3
Connally reservation (Amendment), 126, 378, 392–4, 395–6, 400
Conner, James C. *BR* of Yoffie, 498
Constantinesco, Léontin-Jean, Gedächtnisschrift für, *BR*, 1111
Consultations, in the wake of the legislative veto, 912, 933, 940–2, 959–60
Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law, 116, 431, 722, 1044
Continental shelf. *See* Law of the sea
Contracts, 457: and amending the FSIA, 774–6, 782–3; avoiding immunity rules, 321, 335, 338–45; debts under and act of state, *JD*, 733–5; Iran-US Claims Tribunal on breach of, *JD*, 146–8; Iran-US Claims Tribunal on monetary consequences of frustration of, *JD*, 148–9; nonperformance and changed circumstances, *JD*, 751–4; waivers of immunity, 1059
Cordini, Giovanni, & Paolo Bianchi. Comunità Europea e protezione dell' ambiente, *BR*, 1125
Corriente Córdoba, José A. (ed.), with Enrique Rubio Torrano & Pedro Lozano Bartolozzi. Anuario de Derecho Internacional, Vol. IV, 1977–1978, *BR*, 262
Costa Rica: debts of and act of state, *JD*, 733–5; Human Rights Court and proposed amendments to Constitution, 12–5, 16–7; and *Nicaragua* case before ICJ, 375, 445–6, 654, 657
Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, 895
Council of Europe, 1047: lawmaking by, 675–6, 677, 680
Cranston, Alan, proposed amendment to War Powers Resolution, 944, 945, 950, 952
Crawford, Charles T., Richard M. Hammer & Gilbert Simonetti, Jr. (eds.). Investment Regulation Around the World, *BR*, 223
Crawford, James, & David Flint (eds.). Australian International Law News, *BR*, 855
Crimes Against Internationally Protected Persons, Including Diplomatic Agents, Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of (1973), 1046
Crowe, Eyre, and establishment of PCIJ, 35–7, 45, 47–8, 49–50
Cuba, 379: agreement with US for return of boatlifted nationals, *CP*, 431–2; agreement's suspension by, *CP*, 1044–5; counterclaims arising out of expropriation by, *JD*, 458–60; in-

tervention before ICJ, 1009, 1012, 1024, 1030; liability of US bank for deposits in branch in, *JD*, 454–6; role of at UNCLOS III, *LA*, 891. *See also* Sabbatino Resurrected: The Act of State Doctrine in the Revised Restatement of U.S. Foreign Relations Law
Cultural heritage. *See* World Cultural and Natural Heritage, Convention for the Protection of
Current Developments, 151, 755, 1072
Curzon, Lord, and establishment of PCIJ, 35, 46–8, 49–50
Czechoslovakia, 1018

Daes, Erica-Irene, 1073
Dajani, M. S., & M. S. Daoudi. Economic Sanctions: Ideals and experience, *BR*, 227
Dale, William. The Modern Commonwealth, *BR*, 1097
D'Amato, Anthony. Judge Bork's Concept of the Law of Nations Is Seriously Mistaken, *Ag.*, 92; reply by Alfred P. Rubin, 105; Professor Rubin's Reply Does Not Live up to Its Title, 112; Modifying U.S. Acceptance of the Compulsory Jurisdiction of the World Court, *Ed.*, 385; *Nicaragua* and International Law: The "Academic" and the "Real," *Ed.*, 657
Daoudi, M. S., & M. S. Dajani. Economic Sanctions: Ideals and experience, *BR*, 227
Davey, William J. *BR* of Sandalow & Stein, 225
Dawisha, Adeed, & Karen Dawisha (eds.). The Soviet Union in the Middle East: Policies and Perspectives, *BR*, 1099
Dawisha, Karen, & Adeed Dawisha (eds.). The Soviet Union in the Middle East: Policies and Perspectives, *BR*, 1099
Dawson, Christine, Edward Miles, Stephen Gibbs, David Fluharty & David Teeter. The Management of Marine Regions: The North Pacific, *BR*, 486
Dawson, D. M., on implementation of treaties in Australia, 638
Deepsea Ventures Notice of Discovery and Claim (1974), rights claimed in, 689–90, 691, 703–4, 711
Degan, Vladimir-Đuro. Međunarodno pravo i međunarodna sigurnost: Pravni domašaj helsinškog završnog akta, *BR*, 1114
de Lacharrière, Guy L., and *Nicaragua* case, 1006
Delaume, Georges R. Economic Development and Sovereign Immunity, *LA*, 319
Delbrück, Jost (ed.). Friedensdokumente aus fünf Jahrhunderten: Abrüstung, Kriegsverhütung, Rüstungskontrolle, 2 vols., *BR*, 805
Del Duca, Patrick, & Antonio La Pergola. Community Law, International Law and the Italian Constitution, *LA*, 598
Denmark, and the package deal, 878
(El) Derecho Internacional en los Congresos Ordinarios, *BR*, 262
Developing countries, 284, 714, 765, 767, 884: and Cuba's LOS policy, 893, 901, 910; and protection of marine environment, 351, 354; and resources of the moon, 164–5, 167, 168. *See also* New International Economic Order; Third World
De Visscher, Charles, 421–2
de Zayas, Alfred-Maurice. *BR* of Macalister-Smith, 1113
Didier, Emmanuel. *BR* of Brownlie, Basic Documents in International Law, 1130
Digest of Strasbourg Case-Law relating to the European Convention on Human Rights, 2 vols., *BR*, 1108
Dimitrijević, Vojin. *BR* of Degan, 1114
Dinstein, Yoram. *BR* of Suter, 206
Diplomatic courier and bag, 641: ILC progress on, 755, 757–62; in recent UK experience, 643, 644, 645, 647–8, 757
Diplomatic missions: demonstrations in vicinity of, 650–1; establishment of consular posts in US, *CP*, 1051–3
Diplomatic privileges and immunities: and acquisition of real property in US, *CP*, 1050–1; insurance requirements under US law, *CP*, 1047–8; and Italian Constitution, 604, 606; recent abuses in UK, *Ed.*, 641; and traffic offenses in US, *CP*, 1048–50; US desire to limit those entitled to, 1051–3
Direct Communications Link, Agreement on Measures to Improve (1971), 53

Discrimination. *See* Discrimination Against Women, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of; International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
Discrimination Against Women, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of (1979), 665, 670, 680
Dispute settlement, 434: Cuban policy on LOS issues, 904–5; under Racial Discrimination Convention, 285. *See also* Arbitration; International Court of Justice
Dönhoff, Marion Gräfin. *See* Wagner, Wolfgang
Drummond, Eric, 29, 30, 45
Drzemczewski, Andrew. *BN* of Sigler, 1142
Dugard, John. *BR* of Özgür, 193
Dumbauld, Edward. *BR* of Netherlands Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XIV, 1983, 526
Dupuy, René-Jean (ed.). The Future of International Law in a Multicultural World, *BR*, 1091

Eagleton, Thomas, proposal on President's duties re Congress before hostilities, 941–2
Eastern bloc, 403, 657: and Cuba, 893–5, 904, 906, 910
Economic Development and Sovereign Immunity, *LA*, 319
Edwards, Robert L., on "natural boundaries" in Gulf of Maine, 562–3, 595
Effros, Robert C. (ed.). Emerging Financial Centers: Legal and Institutional Framework, *BR*, 224
Egypt, host of 13th International Congress on Penal Law, 180–1
Einbinder, Fred. *BR* of Campbell & Rowan, 231
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 392–3
Elders, J. L. M., A. C. Eyffinger, Chr. Gellinek, B. Kwiatkowska & J. C. M. Willems. Hugo Grotius: 1583–1983, *BN*, 1141
Elias, T. O., on intervention before ICJ, 1031
El Salvador, 449, 896, 955–6: ICJ decision on application of to intervene in *Nicaragua* case, *NC*, 1005; and *Nicaragua* case before ICJ, 375, 379, 381, 440, 445–6, 654, 657; private airline and act of state, *JD*, 737–40; US responsibility for taking of property expropriated by, *JD*, 135–7; *JD*, 1060–3
El Sheikh, Fath El Rahman Abdalla. The Legal Regime of Foreign Private Investment in the Sudan and Saudi Arabia: A Case Study of Developing Countries, *BR*, 860
Encyclopedia of Public International Law, Instalments 3–5, *BR*, 476
Environment, implementation of international conventions in Australia, 625, 633–40. *See also* Law of the sea: Marine environment; International liability for lawful acts
Equitable principles, and Canada-US delimitation, 546–52, 553–5, 559, 560–1, 568–9, 573–4, 962–5, 967–74, 990
Erades, Lambertus, essays in honor of, *BR*, 468
Essays on International & Comparative Law: In Honour of Judge Erades, *BR*, 468
Ethiopia, 998, 999: Cuba and, 895
European Communities, treaties of and Italian law, 607, 609–11, 618, 621. *See also* European Court of Justice; European Economic Community
European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 675–6, 1072
European Convention on State Immunity (1972), 320, 448, 766
European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism (1977), 1047
European Court of Justice, and Community law in Italy, *LA*, 598
European Economic Community, and Israeli-US free trade area agreement, 732. *See also* European Communities; European Court of Justice
Evensen, Jens, 767
Evidence, 450: and *Gulf of Maine* case, 589–90, 597; and *Nicaragua* case, 379, 430, 440, 994–5, 1000–1; Swiss-US cooperation in taking of, *CP*, 722–8; UK blocking of discovery in US antitrust case, 142–3; US discovery abroad and FSIA, 771; US rules on taking of abroad in criminal cases, *CP*, 129–31
Exchange between Expert Panel and Reagan Administration Officials on Non-Seabed-Mining Provisions of LOS Treaty, *CD*, 151
Exclusive economic zone. *See* Law of the sea

Experiences in the Development and Management of International River and Lake Basins, *BR*, 811
Expropriation, 778: act of state and counterclaims arising from, *JD*, 458–60; 775–6; act of state defense and FSIA, 774–6; compensation for: the case law, *Ag.*, 414; reply to, *Ag.*, 420; *Corr.* on, 1041; due process and, *JD*, 449–52; US responsibility for taking by foreign government, *JD*, 135–7; *JD*, 1060–3. *See also* Sabbatino Resurrected: The Act of State Doctrine in the Revised Restatement of U.S. Foreign Relations Law
Extradition: under Genocide Convention, 117–8, 124–5; political offense exception and UK-US treaty, *CP*, 1045–7. *See also* Webster-Ashburton Treaty
Eyffinger, A. C., J. L. M. Elders, Chr. Gellinek, B. Kwiatkowska & J. C. M. Willems. Hugo Grotius: 1583–1983, *BN*, 1141

Fairley, H. Scott. *BR* of Foreign State Immunity, 1100
Falk, Richard: and act of state doctrine, 82–3; *BR* of Macdonald & Johnston, 182
Falkland Islands, sovereignty over and US claims against Argentina, 88–9
Farer, Tom J. Political and Economic Coercion in Contemporary International Law, *Ed.*, 405
Farley, Lawrence T. Change Processes in International Organizations, *BR*, 483
Fassbender, Bardo. *BR* of Grewe, 803
Faundez, Julio. *BN* of Fernández Tomás, 274; *BN* of Legislación referente a la Protección y Preservación del Pacífico Sudeste contra la contaminación proveniente de fuentas terrestras, 273
Federalism and the International Legal Order: Recent Developments in Australia, *LA*, 622
Fels, Gerhard. *See* Wagner, Wolfgang
Ferencz, Benjamin B. *BR* of Delbrück, 805; *BR* of Hirsch, Majer & Meinck, 841; *BR* of Stone, 1084; *Corr.* on 1984 *Eds.* by Reisman & Schachter, 114; correction to, 721
Fernandez, Raoul, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 40–5
Fernández Tomás, Antonio. El Control de las Empresas Multinacionales, *BN*, 274
Fiji, application to intervene before ICJ, 1012–3
Fishing, fisheries. *See* Law of the sea
Fitzmaurice, Gerald, 999, 1030
Fitzmaurice, Victor E. *BR* of Daoudi & Dajani, 227
Fliess, Peter J. *BR* of Gong, 474
Flint, David, & James Crawford (eds.). Australian International Law News, *BR*, 855
Fluharty, David, Edward Miles, Stephen Gibbs, Christine Dawson & David Teeter. The Management of Marine Regions: The North Pacific, *BR*, 486
———, Edward Miles, John Sherman, Stephen Gibbs, Shoichi Tanaka & Masao Oda. Atlas of Marine Use in the North Pacific Region, *BR*, 486
Folz, Hans-Ernst. *BR* of von Schönfeld, 796
Force, use of: political and economic, *Ed.*, 405; and self-determination, *Corr.* on, 114; correction to, 721. *See also* Nicaragua
Ford, Gerald, 905, 941: and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 53, 60
Foreign Relations of the United States, 1952–1954, Vol. I: General: Economic and Political Matters, *BR*, 857; Vol. II: National Security Affairs, *BR*, 1135; Vol. XV: Korea, *BR*, 1139
Foreign State Immunity, *BR*, 1100
IV Jornadas de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales, *BR*, 262
France, 395–6, 401, 605, 607, 620, 694, 1018, 1024: courts on immunity of foreign states and their agencies, 323–4, 328–9, 333–5, 336–7, 340; and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 29, 40, 41, 42, 44
Franck, Thomas M., 664, 680, 911: *Corr.* on *LA* by on double standard at UN, 714; Icy Day at the ICJ, *Ed.*, 379; 1002, 1004; *Corr.* on, 423
———, & Clifford A. Bob. The Return of Humpty-Dumpty: Foreign Relations Law after the Chadha Case, *LA*, 912
Frankowska, Maria. *BR* of Michalska, 821; *BR* of Szafarz, 235; *Corr.* on Soviet members of ILC, 720
Fraser River salmon, provisions on in 1985 US-Canada Treaty, 432, 433, 434
Freeland, John, on violations of diplomatic immunity, 646–7

Friedlander, Robert A. *BR* of Stohl & Lopez, 479; Terrorism: Documents of International and Local Control. Vol. IV: A World on Fire, *BR,* 842
Friedmann, Wolfgang, 422
From Sea to Seabed: The Single Maritime Boundary in the Gulf of Maine Case, *LA,* 961
Fromageot, Henri, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 41, 42
Fuller, Lon, 690
Functionalism and the Balance of Interests in the Law of the Sea: Cuba's Role, *LA,* 891
Furmston, M. P., R. Kerridge & B. E. Sufrin (eds.). The Effect on English Domestic Law of Membership of the European Communities and of Ratification of the European Convention on Human Rights, *BR,* 199

Galindo Pohl, Reynaldo. *BR* of Jiménez Piernas, 247
Garber, Larry, & Courtney M. O'Connor. The 1984 UN Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, *CD,* 168; *Corr.* on, 1040
Garbuny, Siegfried. *BR* of Goldman & Lyon-Caen, 510
Geck, Wilhelm Karl. *See* Bernhardt, Rudolf
Gellinek, Chr., J. L. M. Elders, A. C. Eyffinger, B. Kwiatkowska & J. C. M. Willems. Hugo Grotius, 1583–1983, *BN,* 1141
General Act for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes (1928), 1018, 1019
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 405, 408: and Israeli-US free trade area agreement, 728–32
Geneva Convention Between the United States of America and other Powers Relating to Prisoners of War (1929), 1067–8
Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf (1958), 140, 157: and *Gulf of Maine* case, 545, 553, 554, 556–7, 558, 560–1, 568, 569, 570, 574, 576, 962, 965–6, 972, 981, 982, 983, 988–9, 990
Geneva Convention on the High Seas (1958), 879: on protection of marine environment, 347–8, 351, 354
Geneva Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone (1958), 359, 363
Geneva Conventions for the protection of war victims, 6, 284
Geneva Conventions on the Law of the Sea (1958): and customary law, 871, 872, 884, 887; and protection of marine environment, 347, 350, 352
Genocide, Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of (1948), 748: *Nicaragua* decision and US reservations to, 656–7; US Senate committee and State Department support of, *CP,* 116–29
Georges Bank, and Canada-US maritime boundary, 539–41, 546, 548, 550–2, 556–7, 559–60, 563, 567, 572–4, 575, 577, 579, 581, 585, 591–2, 596, 963, 969, 970–1, 985
Germany (pre-1945), 415, 417, 602, 615, 661: mining rights and ownership in treaty with Netherlands, 694–5
Germany, Federal Republic of, 908: Court on immunity of embassy bank accounts, 144; courts on immunity of foreign state agency, 321, 322–3, 335; international law and national law in, 599, 601, 602, 620
Gerson, Allan: *BR* of Pogany; on *Nicaragua* case, 380, 384
Gibbs, Harry T., on implementation of treaties in Australia, 629–30, 632, 635
Gibbs, Stephen, Edward Miles, David Fluharty, Christine Dawson & David Teeter. The Management of Marine Regions: The North Pacific, *BR,* 486
———, Edward Miles, John Sherman, David Fluharty, Shoichi Tanaka & Masao Oda. Atlas of Marine Use in the North Pacific Region, *BR,* 486
Gidel, Gilbert, 980
Ginsburgs, George. The Citizenship Law of the USSR, *BR,* 807
Glennon, Michael J. *Nicaragua v. United States:* Constitutionality of U.S. Modification of ICJ Jurisdiction, *NC,* 682; recipient of Deák Prize, 720
Glover, Rupert Granville. *BR* of Piguet, 205
Gobbi, Hugo, report on human rights in Poland, 716–7
Goldie, L. F. E. Title and Use (and Usufruct)—An Ancient Distinction Too Oft Forgot, *NC,* 689

Goldman, Berthold, & Antoine Lyon-Caen. Droit commercial européen (4th ed.), *BR*, 510
Gómez-Robledo Verduzco, Alonso. Responsabilidad Internacional por daños transfronterizos, *BR*, 222
Gong, Gerrit W. The Standard of 'Civilization' in International Society, *BR*, 474
Goodwin-Gill, Guy S. *BR* of Brownlie, System of the Law of Nations, 471
Góralczyk, Wojciech. Prawo międzynarodowe publiczne w zarysie (Public International Law in Outline), *BR*, 794
Górbiel, Andrzej. International Organizations and Outer Space Activities, *BN*, 273
Gordon, Carey N. *BR* of Sohn & Gustafson, 485
Gould, Wesley L. *BR* of Lüke, Ress & Will, 1111
Graham, Thomas R., & Seymour J. Rubin (eds.). Managing Trade Relations in the 1980s: Issues Involved in the GATT Ministerial Meeting of 1982, *BR*, 1089
Graham, William C., & Jacob S. Ziegel (eds.). New Dimensions in International Trade Law, *BR*, 500
Greece, 607: employment of nationals by and US discrimination laws, *JD*, 740–2; and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 40, 43
Green, L. C. Essays on the Modern Law of War, *BR*, 1095
Grenada, the US action in, 402, 660, 662, 664, 941
Grewe, Wilhelm G. Epochen der Völkerrechtsgeschichte, *BR*, 803
Grieves, Forest L. *BR* of Canadian Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XXI, 1983, 523
Griffin, Joseph P. *BR* of Kerse, 834
Gros, André, and *Gulf of Maine* case, 543, 553, 558, 566, 574–5, 576, 582, 978–9, 984
Gross, Leo: Book Reviews and Notes, 182, 463, 790, 1082; *BR* of Rosenne, 186
Grossman, Claudio M. *BR* of States of Emergency: Their Impact on Human Rights, 1104
Group of 77: and Cuban policy, 897, 904, 906–7, 908, 909, 910; and deep seabed mining, 698, 699, 700, 906–7, 908
Gruson, Michael, & Ralph Reisner (eds.). Sovereign Lending: Managing Legal Risk, *BR*, 826
Grzybowski, Kazimierz. *BR* of Hacker, 516; *BR* of Uschakow, 1132
Guatemala, 657, 906: admissibility of reservation to American Convention on Human Rights, 23–5; jurisdiction of Human Rights Court in case involving, 9–11, 17–8
Guinea-Bissau, 896
(The) Gulf of Maine Case: The Nature of an Equitable Result, *LA*, 539
Gündling, Lothar. Die 200 Seemeilen-Wirtschaftszone: Entstehung eines neuen Regimes des Meeresvölkerrechts, *BR*, 490
Gustafson, Kristen, & Louis B. Sohn. The Law of the Sea in a Nutshell, *BR*, 485

Haanappel, P. P. C. Pricing and Capacity Determination in International Air Transport: A Legal Analysis, *BR*, 213
Hacker, Jens. Der Ostblock: Entstehung, Entwicklung und Struktur, 1939–1980, *BR*, 516
Hague Codification Conference (1930), 871
Hague Conference on Private International Law. Practical Handbook on the Operation of the Hague Convention of 15 November 1965 on the Service Abroad of Judicial and Extrajudicial Documents in Civil or Commercial Matters, *BR*, 824
Hague Conferences of 1899 and 1907, 32–4
Hague Convention Respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land (1907), 1067–8
Haiti, 905, 906: US interdiction of visaless nationals on high seas, *JD*, 744–6
Halberstam, Malvina: *BR* of Martin, 495; Sabbatino Resurrected: The Act of State Doctrine in the Revised Restatement of U.S. Foreign Relations Law, *LA*, 68; *Corr.* on, 717
Hammer, Richard M., Gilbert Simonetti, Jr., & Charles T. Crawford (eds.). Investment Regulation Around the World, *BR*, 223
Hankey, Blair, & L. H. Legault. From Sea to Seabed: The Single Maritime Boundary in the Gulf of Maine Case, *LA*, 961
Hannum, Hurst. *BR* of Digest of Strasbourg Case-Law relating to the European Convention on Human Rights, 2 vols., 1108

Hannum, Hurst, & Richard B. Lillich. Linkages between International Human Rights and U.S. Constitutional Law, *CD,* 158
Harding, Warren, and League of Nations, 46–7
Harlan, John M., 718, 719
Harlow, Bruce. *Corr.* on *LA* by Caminos & Molitor, 1037
Hartman, Joan, 1072
Hauser, Rita E. *BR* of Lillich, 812
Hawbaker, Thomas A. *See* Weston, Burns H.
Hazard, John N. *BR* of Blishchenko, 845; *BR* of Butler, The USSR, Eastern Europe and the Law of the Sea, and of Ginsburgs, 807; *BR* of Essays on International & Comparative Law: In Honour of Judge Erades, 468; *BR* of Horn & Schmitthoff, 229; *BR* of Lazarev, 1087; Recollections of a Pioneering Sovietologist, *BN,* 861
Helsinki Accords (1975), 1071: private right of action under, 1057–8
Henkin, Louis, 84, 100, 665: and act of state doctrine, 69–70, 72, 85, 86–7; *Corr.* on, 717; exchange with US officials on LOS treaty, *CD,* 151
Herndl, Kurt, on lawmaking by UN Sub-Commission on Minorities, 669–70
Herzog, Peter E. (ed.). Harmonization of Laws in the European Communities: Products Liability, Conflict of Laws, and Corporation Law, *BN,* 862
Hevener, Natalie Kaufman. *BR* of South African Yearbook of International Law, Vol. 7, 1981, & Vol. 8, 1982, 856
Hickenlooper Amendment, 69–72, 75, 80, 90, 957–8
Higgins, Rosalyn, 1072: The Abuse of Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities: Recent United Kingdom Experience, *Ed.,* 641
Highet, Keith. Litigation Implications of the U.S. Withdrawal from the *Nicaragua* Case, *NC,* 992
High Seas. *See* Law of the sea
Hirsch, Martin, Diemut Majer & Jürgen Meinck (eds.). Recht, Verwaltung und Justiz im Nationalsozialismus: Ausgewählte Schriften, Gesetze und Gerichtentscheidungen von 1933 bis 1945, *BR,* 841
Holdsworth, W., 693
Holy See. *See* Lateran Pacts
Honduras: claims against US military for deprivation of property in, 137; *JD,* 449–52; 956–7; law of and US extraterritorial reach, 735–6; and *Nicaragua* case before ICJ, 375, 379, 445–6, 654, 657
Hooke, A. W. (ed.). The Fund and China in the International Monetary System, *BN,* 863
Hoover, Herbert, and the legislative veto, 917, 918–9
Horn, Norbert, & Clive M. Schmitthoff (eds.). The Transnational Law of International Commercial Transactions, *BR,* 229
Hostages, International Convention Against the Taking of (1979), 117, 1046
Huber, Max, 417–8: and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 42
Hull rule on compensation, 414–7, 420–2, 1041–2
Human rights: *Corr.* on double standard at UN, 714; Genocide Convention supported by US Senate committee and State Department, *CP,* 116–29; implementation of international conventions in Australia, 625, 626–33, 635, 636, 637, 638–9; and Italian Constitution, 605–6, 611, 614; lawmaking, reform of in UN, *Ed.,* 664; linkages with US constitutional law, *CD,* 158; meaning and reach of Racial Discrimination Convention, *LA,* 283; minimum standards of norms in state of emergency, *CD,* 1072; right of individuals to damages for torture under international law, *Ag.,* 92; treaties and ICJ jurisdiction, 656–7; and use of force, 402–3, 404, 407, 413, 659–62, 664; violations and act of state defense, 86–7. *See also* Inter-American Court of Human Rights; (The) 1982 UN Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities
Humphrey, John P. Human Rights and the United Nations: A Great Adventure, *BR,* 195
Hungary, 1018
Hurst, Cecil, and establishment of PCIJ, 35, 38, 49–50
Hurwitz, Bruce. *BR* of Wadegaonkar, 1116
Hutchinson, Diane Wood. *BR* of Marke & Samie, 503

Icy Day at the ICJ, *Ed.*, 379; *Corr.* on, 423
Iklé, Fred C., exchange with experts on US LOS policy, *CD*, 151
India, 124: ratification of PCIJ Statute, 46, 49
Indonesia, UN Sub-Commission on East Timor, 170
INF. *See* Talks on the Limitation and Reduction of Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces
Inglés, José D., on Racial Discrimination Convention, 297, 298, 303
In Memoriam: Professor Ted L. Stein (1952–1985), *NC*, 1036
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 2, 1066: and advisory practice of Court, 1, 3, 4, 5, 7–8, 9–11, 15, 17, 20–1, 24
Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 1066: advisory practice of, *LA*, 1
Intergovernmental organizations, of OAS and Human Rights Court's jurisdiction, 4, 5
International Air Transport Association (IATA), 141–2
International Association of Penal Law, 13th congress of, *CD*, 180
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), 335
International Chamber of Commerce, 334
International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling (1946), US policy on Japan's observation of quotas under, *CP*, 434–8
International Commission of Jurists. States of Emergency: Their Impact on Human Rights, *BR*, 1104
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (1966), 656, 665, 680: Australian aboriginal property rights and, 626–32, 635, 636, 637, 638–9; meaning and reach of, *LA*, 283
International Court of Justice, 285, 315, 618: and Genocide Convention, 117, 122, 124, 125–6; and jurisdiction and admissibility of *Nicaragua* case, *Ed.*, 373; 381–4, 423–30, 440–1; *JD*, 442–6; *Ed.*, 652; 658, 992–3, 1000, 1001, 1003, 1007, 1012, 1025, 1028; on treaties and custom, 879–82; use of Chamber procedure, 441, 543, 580, 581–3; US withdrawal from *Nicaragua* case, *Ed.*, 379; *Corr.*, 423; *CP*, 438–41; 657; *NC*, 992. *See also* Law of the sea: Canada-US maritime boundary delimitation
International Court of Justice, Statute of: and *Gulf of Maine* case, 541, 578, 580, 582, 583; modifying adherence to the optional clause, 376–8, 382–3; *Ed.*, 385; 427–8, 441, 444, 446, 652, 653–4, 657; *NC*, 682; and nonappearance, 993–5; optional clause and *Nicaragua* case, 373–4, 380, 382, 424–8, 439–41, 442–4, 446, 652–3, 1002, 1014, 1024–7; and Salvadoran intervention during preliminary proceedings of *Nicaragua* case, *NC*, 1005
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 173, 675, 1072: Australian reservations to, 633; and Racial Discrimination Convention, 286, 292–3, 294, 296, 299, 301–2, 306; and UN lawmaking, 665, 676, 680
International Labour Organisation (ILO), 5, 317, 624: lawmaking by, 671, 674–5, 677, 679
International law: basis for US position on Nicaragua, *Ed.*, 657; and Community law in Italy, *LA*, 598; and federalism in Australia, *LA*, 622; functionalism and, 891, 911; progressive development and the package deal, *LA*, 871; *Corr.* on, 1037
International Law Association, 111, 168: Minimum Standards of Human Rights Norms in a State of Emergency, *CD*, 1072
International Law Commission, 316, 367, 646: *Corr.* on Soviet members, 720; draft articles on state responsibility, 85–6; lawmaking by, 672, 673–4, 676, 678, 679, 680; 36th session of, *CD*, 755; on treaties and third states, 879
International lawyers, and US-USSR nuclear arms negotiations, 52, 58, 61, 65–7
International Legal Materials (Contents), 280, 536, 868, 1148
International Liability for Damage Caused by Space Objects, Convention on (1972), 163–4
International liability for lawful acts, ILC progress on defining, 755, 766–7
International Maritime Organization (IMO), and regulating marine pollution, 356–7, 361–2, 371
International Monetary Fund, 406, 733
International organizations: under Italian Constitution, 599, 603, 610, 621; standards for regulating marine environment, 353–4, 355–62, 370, 372
International trade: and economic coercion, 406, 412–3; economic development and sovereign immunity, *LA*, 319; Israeli-US free trade area agreement, *CP*, 728–32; judicial review of US

export licensing, *JD*, 460–2; proposed amendment of FSIA, *CD*, 770; statute of limitations and enforcement of antiboycott regulations, *JD*, 1055–6; US rule on countervailing duties on imports, *JD*, 137–9. *See also* Antitrust
International Whaling Commission, 435–8
Intervention under Article 63 of the ICJ Statute in the Phase of Preliminary Proceedings: The "Salvadoran Incident," *NC*, 1005
Iran, 995, 1019, 1020: European sovereign immunity cases, 321–3, 333–5; forum selection in contract with, *JD*, 751–4; hostages crisis, 381, 384, 397, 404, 430, 941. *See also* Iran-United States Claims Tribunal
Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, 462: on compensation standard, 419; on counterclaims and nationality of claimants, *JD*, 146–8; on forum selection clauses, 754; on monetary consequences of frustration of contract, *JD*, 148–9
Ireland, Republic of, governmental agencies and US immunity rules, 330–3
Irish Republican Army, Provisional wing, 1047
Israel, 92–3, 462, 664: Arab oil boycott and self-determination of occupied territories, 412–3; free trade area agreement with US, *CP*, 728–32
Italy, 1018: Community law and international law in, *LA*, 598; court on immunity of foreign public entity, 337–8; and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 29, 37–8, 42
Iwasaki, Kazuo, & Michael Pryles. Dispute Resolution in Australia-Japan Transactions, *BR*, 838

Jackson, John H., Jean-Victor Louis & Mitsuo Matsushita. Implementing the Tokyo Round: National Constitutions and International Economic Rules, *BR*, 509
Jackson, Robert H., 953: on presidential powers, 687
Jacobson, Harold K. Networks of Interdependence: International Organizations and the Global Political System (2d ed.), *BR*, 482
Jaenicke, Günther. *See* Bernhardt, Rudolf
Jain, Subhash C. Nationalization of Foreign Property: A Study in North-South Dialogue, *BR*, 830
Jamaica, 905: immunity of governmental agency, 326
Janković, Branimir M. Public International Law, *BR*, 183
Japan, 62, 741: and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 29, 31, 37–8, 40; and UN Sub-Commission on Minorities, 171; *Corr.* on, 1040; US policy on observation of whaling quotas, *CP*, 434–8
Jenisch, Uwe. *BR* of Gündling, 490
Jennings, Robert, 889–90: on customary law and LOS Convention, 885; on domestic jurisdiction in international law cases, 79–80; and *Nicaragua* case, 373, 383, 425, 427, 443–4, 1006, 1027
Jessup, Philip, on national courts and sovereign immunity claims, 76–7, 80, 90
Jhabvala, Farrokh. *BR* of Agarwal, 196
Jiménez de Aréchaga, Eduardo, on ICJ Chamber procedure, 581, 582
Jiménez Piernas, Carlos Bartolomé. El Proceso de formación del derecho internacional de los archipiélagos, 2 vols., *BR*, 247
Johnston, Douglas M., & R. St. J. Macdonald (eds.). The Structure and Process of International Law: Essays in Legal Philosophy, *BR*, 182
Jolowicz, H., on title and usufruct in Roman law, 692
Jordan, 413: House report on arms assistance to, 934
Jordan, Robert S. (ed.). Dag Hammarskjöld Revisited: The UN Secretary-General as a Force in World Politics, *BR*, 197
Joyner, Christopher C. *BR* of Janković, 183
Judge Bork's Concept of the Law of Nations Is Seriously Mistaken, *Ag.*, 92
Judicial assistance: Swiss-US measures to facilitate, *CP*, 722–8; US rules on taking evidence abroad in criminal cases, *CP*, 129–31
Judicial Decisions, 132, 442, 733, 1054
Judicial review: and Community law in Italy, 600, 603–4, 609, 611–2, 613–6, 617, 619–21; of foreign affairs questions, 951–9, 960. *See also* Act of state doctrine
Jurisdiction: advisory, practice of Inter-American Court under, *LA*, 1; antitrust, over foreign defendants and comity, *JD*, 1069–71; compulsory, Britain's role in shaping PCIJ's, *LA*, 28;

domestic, in international law cases, 78–83; extraterritorial, rule of reason in determining, *JD*, 735–7; of US courts over acts of aliens abroad, *Ag.*, 92; of US courts over US nationals under Genocide Convention, 123–4. *See also* International Court of Justice; Intervention under Article 63 of the ICJ Statute in the Phase of Preliminary Proceedings; Iran-United States Claims Tribunal; Sovereign immunity

Kaiser, Karl. *See* Wagner, Wolfgang
Kapteyn, P. J. G., P. H. Kooijmans, R. H. Lauwaars, H. G. Schermers & M. van Leeuwen Boomkamp (eds.). International Organization and Integration: Annotated Basic Documents and Descriptive Directory of International Organizations and Arrangements, Vol. II.B–II.J (2d rev. ed.), *BR*, 520
Karl, Donald E. *BR* of Theutenberg, 1127
Karns, Margaret Padelford. *BR* of Farley, 483
Keal, Paul. Unspoken Rules and Superpower Dominance, *BR*, 1093
Kennedy, John F., 921
Kenney, William Sumner. *BR* of Bassiouni, 209
Kent, Charles L. *BR* of Haanappel, 213
Kerridge, R., M. P. Furmston & B. E. Sufrin (eds.). The Effect on English Domestic Law of Membership of the European Communities and of Ratification of the European Convention on Human Rights, *BR*, 199
Kerse, C. S. EEC Antitrust Procedure. Supplement 1984, *BR*, 834
Kim, Samuel S. The Quest for a Just World Order, *BR*, 802
Kirgis, Frederic L., Jr. *BR* of McWhinney, 1088; *Nicaragua v. United States* as a Precedent, *Ed.*, 652
Kirkpatrick, Jeane, 379–80
Klimenko, B. M., V. F. Petrovskij & Ju. M. Rybakov (eds.). Slovar Mezhdunarodnogo Prava (Dictionary of International Law), *BR*, 849
Kloepfer, Michael, & Christian Kohler. Kernkraftwerk und Staatsgrenze: Völkerrechtliche, verfassungsrechtliche, europarechtliche, kollisions- und haftungsrechtliche Fragen grenznaher Kernkraftwerke, *BR*, 496
Koh, Tommy, on the package deal, 886, 887–8, 1038
Kohler, Christian, & Michael Kloepfer. Kernkraftwerk und Staatsgrenze: Völkerrechtliche, verfassungsrechtliche, europarechtliche, kollisions- und haftungsrechtliche Fragen grenznaher Kernkraftwerke, *BR*, 496
Kolosov, Yuri, & Gennady Zhukov. International Space Law, *BR*, 218
Kooijmans, P. H. *See* Kapteyn, P. J. G.
Kronmiller, Theodore G. The Lawfulness of Deep Seabed Mining, Vols. I & II, *BR*, 809
———, & G. Wayne Smith. The Lawfulness of Deep Seabed Mining, Vol. III, *BR*, 809
Kulski, W. W. *BR* of Butler, Anglo-Polish Legal Essays, 245
Kvitsinskiy, Yuli, and US-USSR nuclear arms negotiations, 59
Kwiatkowska, B., J. L. M. Elders, A. C. Eyffinger, Chr. Gellinek & J. C. M. Willems. Hugo Grotius, 1583–1983, *BN*, 1141

Labour Party (UK), and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 51
Lacey, John R. *BN* of Herzog, 862; *BR* of Toepke, 837
Lammers, J. G. Pollution of International Watercourses: A Search for Substantive Rules and Principles of Law, *BR*, 1123
La Pergola, Antonio, & Patrick Del Duca. Community Law, International Law and the Italian Constitution, *LA*, 598
Lateran Pacts, Concordat and Italian law, 607–8, 621
Latin American states, 1045: and Cuba's LOS policy, 893–4, 897–8, 900, 903; declarations on LOS policy, 898, 900, 903; economic development agreements and immunity, 339; and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 40, 43
Lauterpacht, Hersch, 393, 421–2: and declarations under ICJ optional clause, 1024–5
Lauwaars, R. H. *See* Kapteyn, P. J. G.

Law of the sea
Canada-US maritime boundary delimitation, 441: From Sea to Seabed: The Single Maritime Boundary in the Gulf of Maine Case, *LA*, 961; The Gulf of Maine Case: The Nature of an Equitable Result, *LA*, 539; Some Perspectives on Adjudicating before the World Court: The Gulf of Maine Case, *LA*, 578
Continental shelf, 358, 397: Cuban policy, 904–5, 906; delimitation and *Gulf of Maine* case, 539, 541, 543, 545–6, 549, 552, 553, 554–5, 556–7, 559, 561, 563, 566, 567–9, 571, 574–5, 578, 579, 583–5, 586, 589, 590, 961–2, 965, 966–9, 973, 974–85, 988–91; rights to beyond territorial sea in federal system, *JD*, 139–41
Exclusive economic zone: Cuban policy, 901, 903–6, 909; the "gray area" problem, 987–8; and *Gulf of Maine* case, 541, 545–6, 548, 549, 550, 552, 553, 555–6, 561, 566, 584, 962, 966, 971, 973, 976–84, 988–90; and the package deal, 874–6, 885, 888; regulation of pollution in, 355, 358, 360–2, 364–5, 372
Fisheries: and Canada-US maritime boundary, 539–41, 543, 545–6, 550–6, 559–60, 562–3, 566, 567–8, 570, 573–4, 576–7, 578–81, 583–5, 589–90, 592, 596, 963, 970–2, 973, 976, 988, 989–90; Cuban policy, 893, 894–5, 901, 903, 905–6, 908–9; rights sans ownership, 694; US-Canada Treaty on Pacific Salmon, *CP*, 432–4; US policy on Japanese whaling, *CP*, 434–8
High seas, 553: basis for seabed mining claims in, *NC*, 689; Cuban policy, 901–2, 910; measures against pollution on, 358, 365, 368–9, 370, 371; US interdiction of visaless aliens on, *JD*, 744–6
Marine environment, 396–7, 903: Cuban policy, 908–9; and *Gulf of Maine* case, 550–1, 577, 589, 595–6, 963–4, 969–70, 975, 976, 977, 985, 990; pollution under the 1982 Convention, *LA*, 347; US policy on Japan's observation of whaling quotas, *CP*, 434–8
Marine scientific research, Cuban policy, 909–10
Territorial sea: Cuban policy, 898, 900–2, 905, 910; jurisdiction over pollution in and beyond, 348–9, 357–8, 359–60, 362, 363, 364–5, 369, 372; and the package deal, 874–5, 885, 889
UN Convention, 688: exchange between experts and US officials on nonseabed mining under, *CD*, 151; and *Gulf of Maine* case, 550, 553, 555, 568, 575, 576, 961–2, 966, 977, 978, 979, 980–4; marine pollution under, *LA*, 347; and Moon Treaty, 164; the package deal and customary law, *LA*, 871; *Corr.* on, 1037; seabed mining under, 700, 713, 897, 906–8
Law of war, naval, and Britain's attitude to PCIJ's Optional Clause, 36–7, 39, 45–6
Lawrence, Robert C., III. International Tax and Estate Planning, *BR*, 518
Lazarev, M. I. (ed.). Sovremennoe mezhdunarodnoe morskoe pravo (Contemporary International Maritime Law), *BR*, 1087
League of Nations, 999, 1027: Assembly, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 29–30, 40–4, 45; Council, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 29–30, 36, 38, 39–40, 41, 43, 44, 45; Covenant and PCIJ, 28, 29–31, 33–4, 39, 40, 41. *See also* Permanent Court of International Justice
Leebron, David W., & Marsha A. Cohan. *BR* of Nee, Chu & Moser, 505
Legal issues of European integration, 1983/1, *BR*, 484
Legault, L. H., & Blair Hankey. From Sea to Seabed: The Single Maritime Boundary in the Gulf of Maine Case, *LA*, 961
Legislación referente a la Protección y Preservación del Pacífico Sudeste contra la contaminación proveniente de fuentas terrestras, *BN*, 273
Leich, Marian Nash. Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law, 116, 431, 722, 1044. *See also* Nash, Marian Lloyd
Leigh, Monroe, 382: Judicial Decisions, 132, 442, 733, 1054
Leng, Shao-chuan. *BR* of Chiu, 269
Leung, Frankie Fook-lun. *BN* of Chen, 1142; *BR* of Kim, 802; *BR* of Yung, 504
Levie, Howard S. The Status of Gibraltar, *BR*, 234
Liberia, 998, 999
Libya, 418: diplomatic immunities and London People's Bureau, 642, 643–5, 648, 757; enforcement of arbitral award against in various countries, 340–1
Liebesny, Herbert J. *BR* of Shamgar, 207

Lillich, Richard B. The Human Rights of Aliens in Contemporary International Law, *BR,* 812; The Paris Minimum Standards of Human Rights Norms in a State of Emergency, *CD,* 1072
———, & Hurst Hannum. Linkages between International Human Rights and U.S. Constitutional Law, *CD,* 158
Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms, Interim Agreement on (1972), 53
Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms, Treaty on (SALT II, 1979), 54, 58
Limited Test Ban Treaty (1963), 52, 54
Linkages between International Human Rights and U.S. Constitutional Law, *CD,* 158
Litigation Implications of the U.S. Withdrawal from the *Nicaragua* Case, *NC,* 992
Liu Fengming. Xiandai guoji fa gangyao (Essentials of modern international law), *BR,* 466
Lloyd, Lorna. "A Springboard for the Future": A Historical Examination of Britain's Role in Shaping the Optional Clause of the Permanent Court of International Justice, *LA,* 28
Lockwood, Bert B., Jr., on UN Charter and US courts, 159
Loder, Bernard C. J., and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 34, 43
Loomis, Mark M. *BR* of Treves & of Treves (ed.), 249
Lopez, George A., & Michael Stohl (eds.). The State as Terrorist: The Dynamics of Governmental Violence and Repression, *BR,* 479
Louis, Jean-Victor, John H. Jackson & Mitsuo Matsushita. Implementing the Tokyo Round: National Constitutions and International Economic Rules, *BR,* 509
Lowe, A. V., & R. R. Churchill. The Law of the Sea, *BR,* 488
Lowenfeld, Andreas, and act of state doctrine, 70; *Corr.* on, 717
Lozano Bartolozzi, Pedro. *See* Corriente Córdoba, José A.
Lubic, Robert Bennett. *BR* of Moser, 230
Lüke, Gerhard, Georg Ress & Michael R. Will (eds.). Rechtsvergleichung, Europarecht und Staatenintegration: Gedächtnisschrift für Léontin-Jean Constantinesco, *BR,* 1111
Lyon-Caen, Antoine, & Berthold Goldman. Droit commercial européen (4th ed.), *BR,* 510

McCaffrey, Stephen C. The Thirty-sixth Session of the International Law Commission, *CD,* 755
Macalister-Smith, Peter. International Humanitarian Assistance: Disaster Relief Actions in International Law and Organization, *BR,* 1113
MacDermot, Niall. *Corr.* on *CD* on UN Sub-Commission on Minorities, 1040
MacDonald, Charles G. *BR* of Dawisha & Dawisha, 1099
Macdonald, R. St. J., & Douglas M. Johnston (eds.). The Structure and Process of International Law: Essays in Legal Philosophy, *BR,* 182
McDougal, Myres, on *Sabbatino* and act of state, 75, 80
McMichael, R. Daniel, & John D. Paulus (eds.). Western Hemisphere Stability—The Latin American Connection, *BR,* 244
McNeill, John H. U.S.-USSR Nuclear Arms Negotiations: The Process and the Lawyer, *LA,* 52
McWhinney, Edward. United Nations Law Making: Cultural and Ideological Relativism and International Law Making for an Era of Transition, *BR,* 1088
Maggs, Peter B. *BR* of Butler, Basic Documents on the Soviet Legal System, 521
Maitland, F., on incorporeal property rights in common law, 693
Majer, Diemut, Martin Hirsch & Jürgen Meinck (eds.). Recht, Verwaltung und Justiz im Nationalsozialismus: Ausgewählte Schriften, Gesetze und Gerichtsentscheidungen von 1933 bis 1945, *BR,* 841
Malone, James L.: on compromise at UNCLOS III, 876; letter to experts on US LOS policy, 155–6
Mann, F. A., 86
Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter, International Convention on the Prevention of (1972), and 1982 LOS Convention, 348, 354, 356, 363
Marine Pollution under the Law of the Sea Convention, *LA,* 347
Maris, Gary L. International Law: An Introduction, *BR,* 475
Marke, Julius J., & Najeeb Samie (comps./eds.). Anti-Trust and Restrictive Business Practices: International, Regional & National Regulation, *BR,* 503

Marsteller, Thomas F., Jr. *BN* of Wagner-Silva Tarouca, 272
Martin, J. Paul (ed.). Human Rights: A Topical Bibliography, *BR*, 495
Martínez Cobo, José R., study on discrimination against indigenous populations, 174
Marvin, Charles A. *BR* of Ziegel & Graham, 500
Mason, Anthony F., on implementation of treaties in Australia, 633
Mathias, Charles McC., proposals to amend FSIA, *CD*, 770
Matsushita, Mitsuo, Jean-Victor Louis & John H. Jackson. Implementing the Tokyo Round: National Constitutions and International Economic Rules, *BR*, 509
Mauritania, and UN Sub-Commission on Minorities, 173, 179
Mayaguez incident, 941, 945
Mayer, Ann Elizabeth. *BR* of El Sheikh, 860
(The) Meaning and Reach of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, *LA*, 283
Meinck, Jürgen, Martin Hirsch & Diemut Majer (eds.). Recht, Verwaltung und Justiz im Nationalsozialismus: Ausgewählte Schriften, Gesetze und Gerichtsentscheidungen von 1933 bis 1945, *BR*, 841
Mendelson, M. H. *BR* of International Organization and Integration, Vol. II.B–II.J; *BR* of Sztucki, 190; Compensation for Expropriation: The Case Law, *Ag.*, 414; response by Schachter, *Ag.*, 420; *Corr.* in reply, 1041
Meron, Theodor. The Meaning and Reach of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, *LA*, 283; Reform of Lawmaking in the United Nations: The Human Rights Instance, *Ed.*, 664
Metzger, John M. *BR* of Legal issues of European integration, 1983/1, 484
Mexico, 897, 898, 905: immunity of governmental agency re oil spill, 326–8; US conspiracy to bribe agency officials of, *JD*, 452–4
Michalska, Anna. Prawa Człowieka w Systemie Norm Międzynarodowych, *BR*, 821
Migrant Workers and Their Families, Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All, 671
Miles, Edward, Stephen Gibbs, David Fluharty, Christine Dawson & David Teeter. The Management of Marine Regions: The North Pacific, *BR*, 486
———, John Sherman, David Fluharty, Stephen Gibbs, Shoichi Tanaka & Masao Oda. Atlas of Marine Use in the North Pacific Region, *BR*, 486
Millán, Victor, & Michael A. Morris (eds.). Controlling Latin American Conflicts: Ten Approaches, *BR*, 239
Miller, Arthur S. *BR* of Weston, 203
Milsom, S., 693
Mitchell, William D., on legislative veto, 919, 920
Modifying U.S. Acceptance of the Compulsory Jurisdiction of the World Court, *Ed.*, 385
Molitor, Michael R., & Hugo Caminos. Progressive Development of International Law and the Package Deal, *LA*, 871; *Corr.* on, 1037
Moon Treaty (1979): resource exploitation under, *CD*, 163; resource rights and ownership under, 701, 702
(The) Moon Treaty Enters into Force, *CD*, 163
Moore, John Norton, 588
Morgenstern, Felice. International Conflicts of Labour Law: A survey of the law applicable to the international employment relation, *BR*, 1120
Morris, Michael A., & Victor Millán (eds.). Controlling Latin American Conflicts: Ten Approaches, *BR*, 239
Moser, Michael J. (ed.). Foreign Trade, Investment and the Law in the People's Republic of China, *BR*, 230
———, Owen D. Nee, Jr., & Franklin D. Chu (eds.). Commercial, Business and Trade Laws: The People's Republic of China, 2 binders, *BR*, 505
Mosler, Hermann, 373, 1006: festschrift for, *BR*, 817; and *Gulf of Maine* case, 543, 559, 566, 582
Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, on US and ICJ, 405
Mozambique, 896

Murphy, Joseph P. *BR* of Ouazzani Chahdi, 237; *BR* of Tezcan, 514
Murphy, Lionel K., on implementation of treaties in Australia, 628

Nagendra Singh, and *Nicaragua* case, 373, 1006, 1010, 1011
Nagler, Damir. *BR* of Wagner, Dönhoff, Fels, Kaiser & Noack, 524
Nascimento e Silva, G. E. do. *BR* of Gómez-Robledo Verduzco, 222; *BR* of Lammers, 1123
Nash, Marian Lloyd. Digest of United States Practice in International Law, 1979, *BR,* 265. *See also* Leich, Marian Nash
Nationality: as basis for hiring preference in FCN treaties, 740–2; of claimants before Iran-US Tribunal, 146–7; specific intent in loss of, *JD,* 1063–5. *See also* Aliens
National liberation movements, and Cuba, 896
Natural law, and private actions, 103, 107–12
Natural resources, 412: and Cuba's LOS policy, 897, 898, 900, 903, 906–8; exploitation of and sovereign immunity, 321–8, 345; ILC on international watercourses as shared, 767, 768; permits and *Gulf of Maine* case, 556–7, 558, 560, 563, 565, 567, 569, 576, 590, 963, 970, 972–3, 975, 976, 977, 985; and property rights, 694–8, 700–14. *See also* Common heritage of mankind; Law of the sea: Fisheries
Nee, Owen D., Jr., Franklin D. Chu & Michael J. Moser (eds.). Commercial, Business and Trade Laws: The People's Republic of China, 2 binders, *BR,* 505
Negotiations: Cuba's role at UNCLOS III, *LA,* 891; US-USSR on nuclear arms, *LA,* 52
Nelson, Richard W. *BR* of Jacobson, 482; *BR* of Maris, 475
Netherlands, 779: courts on immunity of foreign state agency, 321–2; mining rights and ownership in treaty with Germany, 694–5; and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 34, 37, 40, 43
Netherlands Yearbook of International Law, Vol. XIV, 1983, *BR,* 526
Neuhold, Hanspeter. *BR* of Bleckmann, 185
New International Economic Order, 696, 897
New Zealand, and Racial Discrimination Convention, 309
Nicaragua, 895, 896, 935, 939, 940, 956: case against the US, 595, 597: admissibility of Application, 374–6, 439, 446, 1026, 1028; constitutionality of US modification re ICJ optional clause, *NC,* 682; ICJ decision on El Salvador's application to intervene, *NC,* 1005; ICJ decision on jurisdiction and admissibility, *Ed.,* 373; 382–4, 423–30, 439, 440–1; *JD,* 442–6; *Ed.,* 652; 658, 992–3, 1000, 1003, 1007, 1012; legal rationale for US actions, *Ed.,* 657; US withdrawal from, *Ed.,* 379; *CP,* 438–41; 446; *NC,* 992
Nicaragua and International Law: The "Academic" and the "Real," *Ed.,* 657
Nicaragua v. United States as a Precedent, *Ed.,* 652
Nicaragua v. United States: Constitutionality of U.S. Modification of ICJ Jurisdiction, *NC,* 682
Nicaragua v. United States: Jurisdiction and Admissibility, *Ed.,* 373
Nielsen, Fred K., on Spitzbergen mining rights, 709–10
Nigeria, 779, 782–3: abduction in UK of former Transport Minister, 757
(The) 1984 UN Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, *CD,* 168; *Corr.* on, 1040
Nitze, Paul, and US-USSR nuclear arms negotiations, 59
Nixon, Richard M., 122, 940, 947: and the legislative veto, 921; and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 53
Noack, Paul. *See* Wagner, Wolfgang
Nonaligned countries, and Cuba, 893–4, 897, 911
Nongovernmental organizations: and proceedings before Inter-American Court, 15–7; and UN Sub-Commission on Minorities, 170, 171, 173, 177–8
Norris, Robert, Thomas Buergenthal & Dinah Shelton. Protecting Human Rights in the Americas: Selected Problems, *BR,* 813
———, & Thomas Buergenthal (eds.). Human Rights: The Inter-American System, Binders I–III, *BR,* 1106
North Atlantic Fisheries Task Force, 540
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 406, 748: US consultation on nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 62–3
North-South Dialogue: A New International Economic Order, *BR,* 501

Norway, 416, 1024: courts and Racial Discrimination Convention, 304; and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 40, 41, 43. *See also* Spitzbergen
Nuclear War, Agreement on Measures to Reduce the Risk of (1971), 53
Nuclear weapons, US-USSR negotiations on, *LA*, 52
Nuclear Weapons, Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of (1968), 53

O'Connell, D. P., edited by I. A. Shearer. The International Law of the Sea, Vol. II, *BN*, 529
O'Connor, Courtney M., & Larry Garber. The 1984 UN Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, *CD*, 168; *Corr.* on, 1040
Oda, Masao, Edward Miles, John Sherman, David Fluharty, Stephen Gibbs & Shoichi Tanaka. Atlas of Marine Use in the North Pacific Region, *BR*, 486
Oda, Shigeru: on maritime delimitation and resources, 985–6; and *Nicaragua* case, 373, 382, 428, 443–4, 1006, 1008, 1010, 1014–5, 1032, 1033, 1035, 1036
Oil Pollution Casualties, International Convention relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of (1969), 348, 349, 368–9
Oil Pollution Damage, International Convention on Civil Liability for (1969), 348, 349, 368
Oliver, Covey T., 959
Onuf, Nicholas Greenwood (ed.). Law-Making in the Global Community, *BR*, 463
Oppenheim, Lassa, 112: on subjects of international law, 97, 101–2, 104
Oppenheim/Lauterpacht, 102. *See also* Oppenheim, Lassa
Organization of African Unity, declaration on LOS policy, 903
Organization of American States (OAS), 897, 1032, 1033: Charter and Human Rights Court, 1–2, 3–4, 7–8, 9–10; Charter on use of force, 406, 411. *See also* Inter-American Court of Human Rights
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 324–6, 413
Ouazzani Chahdi, Hassan. La Pratique marocaine du droit des traités (Essai sur le droit conventionnel marocain), *BR*, 237
Outer Space Treaty (1967): and Moon Treaty, 163, 164, 165–6; resource rights and ownership under, 701–2
Özgür, Özdemir A. Apartheid: The United Nations and Peaceful Change in South Africa, *BR*, 193

Pacific Salmon Commission, establishment of, *CP*, 432–4
Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 92–4, 96, 105, 946: and Cuba, 897
Panel on the Law of Ocean Uses, exchange with US officials on LOS policy, *CD*, 151
(The) Paris Minimum Standards of Human Rights Norms in a State of Emergency, *CD*, 1072
Parra, Antonio R. *See* Shihata, Ibrahim F. I.
Paulus, John D., & R. Daniel McMichael (eds.). Western Hemisphere Stability—The Latin American Connection, *BR*, 244
Pavesi, Ida. *BR* of Bianchi & Cordini, 1125
Peace and Security of Mankind, Draft Code of Offences against, ILC 36th session on, 755–7
Pechota, Vratislav. *BR* of Selected Articles from Chinese Yearbook of International Law, 851
Pell, Claiborne, on US policy re LOS Convention, 886
Peltier, Leonard, 171, 176
Pérez Montero, José. *BR* of Remiro Brotons, 470; *BR* of Uribe Vargas, 493
Permanent Court of Arbitration, 416: and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 32, 36
Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ), 102, 376, 381, 394, 399, 583: Britain's role in shaping Optional Clause, *LA*, 28; on compensation for expropriation, 415–6; intervention before, 1018, 1029–30; whether Nicaragua ratified Optional Clause, 373–4, 382, 424–6, 443–4, 652–3
Peru, 1009: and advisory jurisdiction of Inter-American Human Rights Court, 5
Petrovskij, V. F., B. M. Klimenko & Ju. M. Rybakov (eds.). Slovar Mezhdunarodnogo Prava (Dictionary of International Law), *BR*, 849
Pflüger, Friedbert. Die Menschenrechtspolitik der USA: Amerikanische Aussenpolitik zwischen Idealismus und Realismus, 1972–1982, *BR*, 820
Philippines, 699

Phillimore, Lord, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 32, 35
Phillips, Leo H., Jr. *BR* of Ruddy, 475
Piguet, Christophe. La Guerre civile en droit international. Contribution à l'étude de la responsabilité internationale de l'Etat à raison des dommages éprouvés sur son territoire par des étrangers, du fait du mouvement insurrectionnel, *BR*, 205
Pinto, Ambassador. *See* Silva Pinto, P. Corte Real da
Plant, G. *BR* of Churchill & Lowe, 488; *BR* of Kronmiller, 2 vols., and of Kronmiller & Smith, 809
Plischke, Elmer. *BR* of American Foreign Policy: Basic Documents, 1977–1980, 527; *BR* of Foreign Relations of the United States, 1952–1954, Vol. I: General: Economic and Political Matters, 857; *BR* of Vol. II: National Security Affairs, 1135; *BR* of Vol. XV: Korea, 1139
Pogany, István S. The Security Council and the Arab-Israeli Conflict, *BR*, 801
Polach, Jay G. *BR* of Kloepfer & Kohler, 496
Poland, 415: *Corr.* on UN double standard re, 714; liability for defaulted treasury notes, *JD*, 742–4
Political and Economic Coercion in Contemporary International Law, *Ed.*, 405
Pollock, Frederick, on moral standard and law, 317
Pollution, immunity of Mexican agency re oil spill, 326–8. *See also* Law of the sea: Marine environment
Pollution from Ships, International Convention for the Prevention of (1973), 157: and 1982 LOS Convention, 348, 351, 354, 355–6, 359, 361, 363, 369, 371
Pollution of the Sea by Oil, International Convention for the Prevention of (1954), and 1982 LOS Convention, 347, 351, 354, 355–6, 359, 371
Powell, Lewis F.: on compensation and foreign policy goals, 85; on *Sabbatino* opinion, 89–90
Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, Including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies, Treaty on (Outer Space Treaty or Principles Treaty, 1967). *See* Outer Space Treaty
Principles Treaty. *See* Outer Space Treaty
Procedural Aspects of International Law Institute, conference on human rights and constitutional law, *CD*, 158
Professor D'Amato's Concept of American Jurisdiction Is Seriously Mistaken, *Ag.*, 105
Progressive Development of International Law and the Package Deal, *LA*, 871; *Corr.* on, 1037
Property rights: and deep seabed mining, *NC*, 689; and sovereign immunity, 762, 764–6
Proposed Amendment of the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, *CD*, 770
Provisional Understanding regarding Deep Seabed Mining (1984), 695–6, 698, 701, 702, 703
Pryles, Michael, & Kazuo Iwasaki. Dispute Resolution in Australia-Japan Transactions, *BR*, 838

Qaddafi, Muammar, 643
Quentin-Baxter, Robert Q., 766
Questiaux, Nicole, 1073

Rabaza Vázquez, José Antonio, 901, 903, 904, 905
Ramsey, Stephen D., & Timothy B. Atkeson. Proposed Amendment of the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, *CD*, 770
Rao, P. Sreenivasa. *BR* of Jain, 830
Rashkow, Bruce C., Davis R. Robinson & David A. Colson. Some Perspectives on Adjudicating before the World Court: The Gulf of Maine Case, *LA*, 578
Reagan, Ronald, 116, 122, 176–7, 438, 548, 580, 728–9, 747, 748, 917, 941, 946, 955, 963, 1045: administration and *Nicaragua* case, 380–1, 384, 423, 687, 688–9, 1004; exchange on administration policy on nonseabed mining, *CD*, 151; and LOS treaty rights, 876–7; and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 54, 64; and US Nicaraguan policy, 657–8, 660, 661, 662, 935. *See also* United States Department of State; United States President
Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, Convention on, 772: public policy defense to enforcement under, *JD*, 132–3
Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye, 1976, Vol. V, *BR*, 251; 1980, Vols. I–IV, *BR*, 254

Reform of Lawmaking in the United Nations: The Human Rights Instance, *Ed.*, 664
Refugees, Protocol Relating to the Status of (1967), 119, 744, 746
Registration of Objects Launched into Outer Space, Convention on (1975), 163–4
Rehnquist, William H., 121: on act of state doctrine, 90
Reisman, W. Michael. *BR* of Willis, 200; *BR* of Zoller, 1082; *Corr.* on 1984 *Ed.* by, 114; Nicaraguan situation and 1984 *Ed.* by, 659
Reisner, Ralph, & Michael Gruson (eds.). Sovereign Lending: Managing Legal Risk, *BR*, 826
Remiro Brotons, Antonio. Derecho Internacional Público. I, Principios fundamentales, *BR*, 470
Rendell, Robert S. *BR* of Gruson & Reisner, 826
——— (ed.). International Financial Law (2d ed.), 2 vols., *BR*, 822
Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character, Convention on (1975), 758
Reservations: Australian, to Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 633; to human rights treaties and Inter-American Court, 13–4, 17, 20–5; to ICJ optional clause, 376–8, 382–3; *Ed.*, 385; 424, 427, 440, 445–6, 683; Libyan, to Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 648; to Racial Discrimination Convention, 295, 304, 315–6; and US understandings on Genocide Convention, 118, 127–9
Ress, Georg, Gerhard Lüke & Michael R. Will (eds.). Rechtsvergleichung, Europarecht und Staatenintegration: Gedächtnisschrift für Léontin-Jean Constantinesco, *BR*, 1111
Restatement of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States (Revised), 737, 772–3: act of state doctrine in, *LA*, 68; *Corr.* on, 717; draft articles on compensation for expropriation, 414, 421; on human rights violations under customary law, 160–1
Restatement (Second) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States, 421: on foreign compulsion defense, 739–40
(The) Return of Humpty-Dumpty: Foreign Relations Law after the Chadha Case, *LA*, 912
Riesenfeld, Stefan A., 588: *BR* of Nash, 265
Rigaldies, Francis, & Daniel Turp (eds.). Documents juridiques internationaux, *BR*, 855
Righini, Marilou M. *BR* of Rigaldies & Turp, and of Crawford & Flint, 855
Riphagen, Willem, 769
Ristau, Bruno A. *BR* of Hague Conference on Private International Law, Practical Handbook, 824
Robinson, Davis R., 414, 540: and act of state doctrine, 78, 81–2; *Corr.* on US withdrawal from *Nicaragua* case, 423; 658; notification of US withdrawal from *Nicaragua* case, 438–9
———, David A. Colson & Bruce C. Rashkow. Some Perspectives on Adjudicating before the World Court: The Gulf of Maine Case, *LA*, 578
Rode, Zvonko R. *BR* of Ballarino, 217
Rogers, William D. *BR* of Bator, 847
Röhm, Eberhard H. *BR* of Burdeau, 831
Roosevelt, Franklin D., and the legislative veto, 919–20
Root, Elihu, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 33–4, 35
Rosenne, Shabtai, 654, 1031: Procedure in the International Court: A Commentary on the 1978 Rules of the International Court of Justice, *BR*, 186
Rossi, Christopher R. *See* Weston, Burns H.
Rowan, Richard L., & Duncan C. Campbell. Multinational Enterprises and the OECD Industrial Relations Guidelines, *BR*, 231
Rowles, James P. *BR* of Buergenthal, Norris & Shelton, 813
Rubin, Alfred P., 103: *BR* of Dale, 1097; *BR* of Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye, 1976, Vol. V, 251; 1980, Vols. I–IV, *BR*, 254; Professor D'Amato's Concept of American Jurisdiction Is Seriously Mistaken, *Ag.*, 105; reply by D'Amato, 112
Rubin, Seymour J. *BR* of Jackson, Louis & Matsushita, 509
———, & Thomas R. Graham (eds.). Managing Trade Relations in the 1980s: Issues Involved in the GATT Ministerial Meeting of 1982, *BR*, 1089
Rubio Torrano, Enrique. *See* Corriente Córdoba, José A.
Ruda, José María, and *Nicaragua* case, 373, 445, 1006
Ruddy, Frank S. (ed.). American International Law Cases, 1969–1978, Vols. 21–28, *BR*, 475

Rudzinski, Aleksander W. *BR* of Weres, 238
Rybakov, Ju. M., B. M. Klimenko & V. F. Petrovskij (eds.). Slovar Mezhdunarodnogo Prava (Dictionary of International Law), *BR*, 849

Sabbatino Resurrected: The Act of State Doctrine in the Revised Restatement of U.S. Foreign Relations Law, *LA*, 68
Sacerdoti, Giorgio. *BR* of Stemberg, 513; *BR* of Thesaurus Acroasium, Vol. XII, 501
Sakharov, Andrei, 171, 176, 178
SALT I and II. *See* Strategic Arms Limitation Talks
Samie, Najeeb, & Julius J. Marke (comps./eds.). Anti-Trust and Restrictive Business Practices: International, Regional & National Regulation, *BR*, 503
Sandalow, Terrance, & Eric Stein (eds.). Courts and Free Markets: Perspectives from the United States and Europe, 2 vols., *BR*, 225
Sanders, Pieter (ed.). Yearbook Commercial Arbitration, Vol. IX—1984, *BR*, 1129
San Francisco Conference (1945), 374, 425, 1027
Saudi Arabia, 409, 413. *See also* Arab states
Scelle, Georges, 980
Schachter, Oscar, 676: *Ag.* by Mendelson on 1984 *Ed.* by on compensation, 414; response by Schachter, *Ag.*, 420; *Corr.* by Mendelson on, 1041; *Corr.* on 1984 *Ed.* by on use of force, 114; correction to, 721; and deep seabed mining, 702–3; on social ends and law, 317; violations of human rights and 1984 *Ed.* by on use of force, 659–60
Schechter, Michael G. *BR* of Jordan, 197
Schermers, Henry G. Judicial Protection in the European Communities (3d ed.), *BN*, 271
——— (ed.). *See* Kapteyn, P. J. G.
Schliesser, Peter C. O. *BR* of McMichael & Paulus, 244; *BR* of Morris & Millán, 239
Schmitthoff, Clive M., & Norbert Horn (eds.). The Transnational Law of International Commercial Transactions, *BR*, 229
Schneider, Jan. The Gulf of Maine Case: The Nature of an Equitable Result, *LA*, 539
Schwebel, Stephen: and *Gulf of Maine* case, 543, 574; and *Nicaragua* case, 373, 382, 442, 444, 445, 446, 566, 582, 1006, 1009, 1010–1, 1013–4, 1015, 1017–8, 1019–25, 1027–8, 1032–3
Schwelb, Egon, on Racial Discrimination Convention, 293
Seara Vázquez, Modesto. Derecho y Política en el Espacio Cósmico, *BR*, 262
Selected Articles from Chinese Yearbook of International Law, *BR*, 851
Self-defense: collective, and *Nicaragua* case, 375, 379, 380, 422, 429–30, 439, 440–1, 657–8, 1032, 1034; and diplomatic immunity, 646–7; and economic coercion, 408–12
Self-determination, 310: and the use of force, 659; *Corr.* on, 114
Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States, Convention on (1966): and amending FSIA, 772, 773; immunity under, 320, 333, 339–40, 343–4
Shamgar, Meir (ed.). Military Government in the Territories Administered by Israel, 1967–1980: The Legal Aspects, Vol. I, *BR*, 207
Sharon, Ariel, 728, 730
Shearer, I. A. *See* O'Connell, D. P.
Shelton, Dinah, Thomas Buergenthal & Robert Norris. Protecting Human Rights in the Americas: Selected Problems, *BR*, 813
Sherman, John, Edward Miles, David Fluharty, Stephen Gibbs, Shoichi Tanaka & Masao Oda. Atlas of Marine Use in the North Pacific Region, *BR*, 486
Shihata, Ibrahim F. I., Said Aissi, Mehdi Ali, A. Benamara, Antonio R. Parra & T. Wohlers-Scharf (eds.). The OPEC Fund for International Development: The Formative Years, *BR*, 827
Shultz, George P., 657, 1045, 1048, 1050: letter to ICJ on its compulsory jurisdiction, 377–8, 652. *See also* International Court of Justice, Statute of; United States Department of State
Sigler, Jay A. Minority Rights: A Comparative Analysis, *BN*, 1142
Silkenat, James R. *BR* of Akinsanya, 829
Silva Martins, Ives Gandra da, Gilberto de Ulhôa Canto & J. van Hoorn, Jr. (eds.). Monetary Indexation in Brazil, *BR*, 499

Silva Pinto, P. Corte Real da, on deep seabed mining, 697–8, 699
Simonetti, Gilbert, Jr., Richard M. Hammer & Charles T. Crawford (eds.). Investment Regulation Around the World, *BR*, 223
Simons, Thad W., Jr. *BN* of Schermers, 271; *BR* of Stewart, 1115
Simmons, David A. *BR* of Miles, Gibbs, Fluharty, Dawson & Teeter, and of Miles, Sherman, Fluharty, Gibbs, Tanaka & Oda, 486
Sinclair, Ian. The Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (2d ed.), *BR*, 799
Slavery Convention (1926), 119
Smith, Gerard, and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 65–6
Sobrino Heredia, José Manuel. La Situación regional en las Comunidades Europeas: Perspectivas para Galicia, *BR*, 835
Socialist countries, and restrictive theory of sovereign immunity, 345–6
Sohn, Louis B., 421, 658: on deep seabed mining, 703, 710–1
———, & Kristen Gustafson. The Law of the Sea in a Nutshell, *BR*, 485; 703, 710
Somali Democratic Republic (SDR), 895: immunity of governmental agency in US courts, *JD*, 749–51
Some Perspectives on Adjudicating before the World Court: The Gulf of Maine Case, *LA*, 578
South Africa, 403, 651: decision to appear before ICJ, 998–1001; and UN Sub-Commission on Minorities, 170, 171, 176
South African Yearbook of International Law, Vol. 7, 1981, & Vol. 8, 1982, *BR*, 856
Sovereign immunity, 95: and commercial acts, *JD*, 143–5; and economic development, *LA*, 319; and Executive's conduct of foreign affairs, 76–7; ILC progress on codification, 755, 762–6. *See also* United States: Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act
Soviet bloc. *See* Eastern bloc
Space law: drafting of UN treaties, 672, 676; entry into force of Moon Treaty, *CD*, 163; resource rights and ownership under, 701–2
Spain, 602, 607, 620, 666: governmental agency and immunity in France, 328–9
Special Missions, Convention on (1969), 758
Spencer, John H. Ethiopia at Bay: A Personal Account of the Haile Sellassie Years, *BR*, 790
Spitzbergen, rights to mining and sovereignty, 705–12
"(A) Springboard for the Future": A Historical Examination of Britain's Role in Shaping the Optional Clause of the Permanent Court of International Justice, *LA*, 28
Sri Lanka, and UN Sub-Commission on Minorities, 176, 179
START. *See* Strategic Arms Reduction Talks
State responsibility: if accessory to wrongful acts, 85–6; and damage to marine environment, 349, 350, 351, 357, 365–7, 370, 371; ILC progress on codification, 755, 769–70
States of Emergency: Their Impact on Human Rights, *BR*, 1104
Stein, Eric, & Terrance Sandalow (eds.). Courts and Free Markets: Perspectives from the United States and Europe, 2 vols., *BR*, 225
Stein, Ted L., *NC* in memory of, 1036
Stein, Torsten. Die Auslieferungsausnahme bei politische Delikten: Normative Grenzen, Anwendung in der Praxis und Versuch einer Neuformulierung, *BR*, 843
Steinberger, Helmut. *See* Bernhardt, Rudolf
Stemberg, Harald. Die Charta der wirtschaftlichen Rechte und Pflichten der Staaten: Tendenzen und Wandel der völkerrechtlichen Ordnung wirtschaftlicher Beziehungen zwischen den Staaten, *BR*, 513
Stephen, N. M., on implementation of treaties in Australia, 628
Stern, Herbert J. Judgment in Berlin, *BR*, 480
Stevenson, John R., on the package deal, 875
Stewart, Stephen M. International Copyright and Neighbouring Rights, *BR*, 1115
Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment (1972), on protection of marine environment, 349–50, 371
Stohl, Michael, & George A. Lopez (eds.). The State as Terrorist: The Dynamics of Governmental Violence and Repression, *BR*, 479
Stone, Julius: on power of UN General Assembly, 699–700; and use of force, 409, 410–1, 412; Visions of World Order: Between State Power and Human Justice, *BR*, 1084

Story, Joseph, 109, 112: on relationship between positive law and natural law, 107
Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (US-USSR, SALT I and II), the process and the lawyer, *LA*, 52
Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (US-USSR, START), the process and the lawyer, *LA*, 52
Sucharitkul, Sompong, 762
Sufrin, B. E., M. P. Furmston & R. Kerridge (eds.). The Effect on English Domestic Law of Membership of the European Communities and of Ratification of the European Convention on Human Rights, *BR*, 199
Suriname, and the package deal, 878
Suter, Keith. *BR* of Pryles & Iwasaki, 838; An International Law of Guerrilla Warfare: The Global Politics of Law-Making, *BR*, 206
Swann, Dennis. Competition and Industrial Policy in the European Community, *BR*, 836
Sweden, 124: court on sovereign immunity, 340–1
Swiss Bankers' Association, proposed agreement on judicial assistance to US, 726–8
Switzerland, 131: as host to US-USSR nuclear arms negotiations, 54; measures to facilitate judicial assistance to US, *CP*, 722–8; and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 42, 43, 44; sovereign immunity rules, 337, 340
Szafarz, Renata. Sukcesja pánstw w odniesieniu do traktawów we współczesnym prawie międzynarodowym (Succession of States in Respect of Treaties in Contemporary International Law), *BR*, 235
Szawlowski, Richard. *BR* of Góralczyk, 794; *BR* of Klimenko, Petrovskij & Rybakov, 849; correction to 1984 *BR* of Voelkerrecht. Lehrbuch, 274
Sztucki, Jerzy. Interim Measures in the Hague Court: An Attempt at a Scrutiny, *BR*, 190; Intervention under Article 63 of the ICJ Statute in the Phase of Preliminary Proceedings: The "Salvadoran Incident," *NC*, 1005

Taft, William Howard, on US mining rights in Spitzbergen, 706, 709, 710
Talks on the Limitation and Reduction of Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (US-USSR, INF), the process and the lawyer, *LA*, 52
Tanaka, Shoichi, Edward Miles, John Sherman, David Fluharty, Stephen Gibbs & Masao Oda. Atlas of Marine Use in the North Pacific Region, *BR*, 486
Tarullo, Daniel K. *BR* of Rubin & Graham, 1089
Tate letter (1952), 457, 742
Teclaff, Ludwik A. *BR* of Experiences in the Development and Management of International River and Lake Basins, 811
Teeter, David, Edward Miles, Stephen Gibbs, David Fluharty & Christine Dawson. The Management of Marine Regions: The North Pacific, *BR*, 486
Territorial sea. *See* Law of the sea
Territorial sovereignty, 641: rights to continental shelf beyond territorial sea in federal system, *JD*, 139–41. *See also* Spitzbergen
Terrorism: and diplomatic immunities, 643, 646, 649, 651, 762; and political offense exception in UK-US treaty, *CP*, 1045–7
Tesón, Fernando R. *BR* of Anuario Argentino de derecho internacional, Vol. I, 1983, 259
Tezcan, Durmus. Territorialité et conflits de juridictions en droit pénal international, *BR*, 514
Thesaurus Acroasium, Vol. XII, *BR*, 501
Theutenberg, Bo Johnson. The Evolution of the Law of the Sea: A Study of Resources and Strategy with Special Regard to the Polar Regions, *BR*, 1127
Thiam, Doudou, 755
Third World, 164, 381, 404, 655, 1045: and Cuba's LOS policy, 893–4, 897, 898, 902, 903, 904, 905, 908, 910. *See also* Developing countries; New International Economic Order
(The) XIII International Congress on Penal Law, *CD*, 180
(The) Thirty-sixth Session of the International Law Commission, *CD*, 755
Thomas, A. J., Jr., & Ann Van Wynen Thomas, 411
Title and Use (and Usufruct)—An Ancient Distinction Too Oft Forgot, *NC*, 689
Toepke, Utz. EEC Competition Law: Business Issues and Legal Principles in Common Market Antitrust Cases, *BR*, 837

Torras de la Luz, Pelegrín, 900, 902, 904, 907, 909
Torrey Canyon oil spill, 349, 368–9
Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Convention Against (1984), 680
Transnational corporations, 907, 908
Treaties: and act of state doctrine in US, 73; and Community law in Italy, 599–601, 604, 606–11, 616–8, 620, 621; FCN, employment preferences under, *JD*, 740–2; implementation of in Australia, *LA*, 622; private right of action under, *JD*, 1067–9; subject to Inter-American Court's advisory jurisdiction, 2, 3, 4–8, 11, 12, 18, 20; taking of resources and ownership under, 694–5; and third states, 872–3, 879–82, 889, 1040; and US acceptance of ICJ jurisdiction, *NC*, 682. *See also* Human Rights; Intervention under Article 63 of the ICJ Statute in the Phase of Preliminary Proceedings; Reservations; Vandenberg reservation
Treaty of Paris (1920), 705, 706–7, 708, 709–10, 711, 712
Treaty of Rome (establishing the EEC, 1957), and Italian law, 599, 607, 609–11, 615, 616, 618
Treaty of Utrecht (1713), 694
Treaty of Versailles, compensation under, 417
Treves, Tullio. *BR* of Canto, Martins & van Hoorn, 499; La Convenzione delle Nazioni Unite sul diritto del mare del 10 dicembre 1982, *BR*, 249
——— (ed.). Lo Sfruttamento dei fondi marini internazionali, *BR*, 249
Trindade, Antônio Augusto Cançado. Repertório da Prática Brasileira do Direito Internacional Público, 3 vols., *BR*, 1131
Trinidad and Tobago, 904, 908
Truman, Harry S, 116, 682, 683: and the legislative veto, 920, 921
Truman Proclamation (1945), 552, 569, 579, 979
Turkey, 131
Turp, Daniel, & Francis Rigaldies (eds.). Documents juridiques internationaux, *BR*, 855

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 403, 405, 406, 661, 747, 748: and Cuba's LOS policy, 893–5, 897, 898–900, 902, 907, 909, 910; and double standard in UN, 714–5; governmental agency and US immunity rules, 329–30; and ICJ jurisdiction and admissibility, 383–4, 386, 395, 401; immunity from US citizen's suit, *JD*, 1057–8; members on ILC, *Corr.*, 720; and Moon Treaty, 163, 167, 168; nuclear arms negotiations with US, *LA*, 52; and the package deal, 877; and UN Sub-Commission on Minorities, 171, 176–7, 178
United Kingdom, 399, 694, 1018–9, 1020: Court on act of state doctrine, 88–9; Court on immunity of embassy bank accounts, *JD*, 143–5; dissolution of injunction halting suit in US court, *JD*, 141–3; 1070; and ICJ's compulsory jurisdiction, 387, 388, 395–6, 440; implementation of treaties in, 622; and nuclear arms negotiations, 52, 54; recent abuses of diplomatic privileges and immunities in, *Ed.*, 641; 757; role in shaping PCIJ's Optional Clause, *LA*, 28; scrutiny of parliamentary delegation of power, 938; State Immunity Act, 320, 323, 324, 335, 336, 448, 766, 774, 779; Supplementary Extradition Treaty with US, *CP*, 1045–7; US court on deployment of missiles in, *JD*, 746–9; US courts' antitrust jurisdiction and, *JD*, 1069–71; US enforcement of arbitral award in, *JD*, 132–3
United Nations Charter, 375, 399–400, 423, 429, 446, 658, 664, 699–700, 748: action related to Genocide Convention under, 125; Art. 2(4) and economic coercion, 408–13; Art. 2(4) and self-determination, 659; *Corr.* on, 114; as basis for intervention before ICJ, 1014, 1018–21, 1023, 1028; El Salvador and admissibility of *Nicaragua* case under, 1032–5; impact on US courts, 159; lawmaking under, 667; private right of action under, 1057–8; ratification by Nicaragua and ICJ compulsory jurisdiction, 374, 382, 424–7, 443, 653
United Nations Commission on Human Rights: the 1984 session of the Sub-Commission on Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, *CD*, 168; *Corr.* on, 1040; and Sub-Commission on Minorities, lawmaking by, 666–70, 672, 676, 677, 679; Sub-Commission on Minorities and Racial Discrimination Convention, 284
United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 316–7: lawmaking by, 672–3, 676, 678, 680

United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, 680: views on the Convention, 285, 287, 290–1, 292–3, 297, 298, 300–3, 304–5, 309–10, 312–5
United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 672, 680
United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1958), 347, 553, 885
(Third) United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea: Cuba's role at, *LA,* 891; and *Gulf of Maine* case, 553, 575, 584, 587, 588; and the package deal, 873–8, 882–3, 884–9; and protection of marine environment, 348, 352, 361, 363. *See also* Law of the sea: UN Convention
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 897
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. *See* Law of the sea
United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 169–70, 172, 174, 177, 284: and "gross" violations of human rights, 632, 669; lawmaking by, 667–70, 677, 679
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 637, 945: World Heritage List, 633
United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), regional agreements on marine environment, 349, 371
United Nations General Assembly, 399: Declaration on Principles concerning Friendly Relations, 406, 411, 412; Definition of Aggression, 410–1, 412, 413, 755; lawmaking by, 667, 671, 672, 673–4, 676, 677, 678, 679; Legal Committee on jurisdiction under Genocide Convention, 123–4; and the seabed, 696–700, 702, 703, 713, 714, 873–4
United Nations Human Rights Centre, 173, 177–8, 679
United Nations Human Rights Committee, 301, 680
United Nations Human Rights Law Commission (UNHRLC), proposal to create, 676–81
United Nations Secretariat, and lawmaking, 672, 673, 674, 676, 677–9
United Nations Secretary-General, 682, 684: and human rights in Poland, 716–7; and UN lawmaking, 667–9, 680, 681
United Nations Security Council, 402, 664: and *Nicaragua* case, 375, 399–400, 423, 429–30, 446, 658, 1003; permanent members and ICJ optional clause, 395–6, 401, 440
United States
act of state doctrine in revised *Restatement* of foreign relations law, *LA,* 68; *Corr.* on, 717
Agreement on East Coast Fishery Resources with Canada, 543, 553, 556, 560, 563, 565, 568, 577, 579–80, 963
agreement with Cuba for return of boatlifted nationals, *CP,* 431–2; Cuban suspension of operation of, *CP,* 1044–5
Alien Tort Claims Act, 747, 748: causes of action under, 95, 96–8, 100, 104–5, 106–8, 1068, 1069; exceptions to sovereign immunity under, *JD,* 1065–7
Civil Aviation Agreement with El Salvador (1982), 738–9
Consumer Product Safety Act, 943
and Cuba's LOS policy, 892–3, 894, 897, 899, 901, 902, 903–4, 905–6, 907–8, 909, 910–1
Deep Seabed Hard Mineral Resources Act (1980), rights claimed under, 689–90, 691, 692, 696, 701, 703, 704–5, 712
Defense Production Act (1950), 924
Department of Defense Appropriation Authorization Act (1974), and the legislative veto, 923; the 1984 Act, 950
Department of State Authorization Act (1982), 945–6
Diplomatic Relations Act (1978), 1052: liability insurance requirement, 777
exchange on LOS policy, *CD,* 151
Export Administration Act (1979), 950, 1055: application of beyond expiry, *JD,* 460–2
Extradition Treaty with Haiti (1905), 744, 746
Extradition Treaty with UK (1972), Supplementary Treaty, *CP,* 1045–7
Federal Arbitration Act (1925), and federal courts' power to stay foreign proceedings, *JD,* 133–5
Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, 456, 735, 746, 775, 937, 1068
Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, and taking evidence abroad in criminal cases, 130–1
Fishermen's Protective Act (1967), Japanese whaling and Pelly Amendment to, *CP,* 434–8

Fishery Conservation and Management Act (1976), 546: Japanese whaling and Packwood-Magnuson Amendment to, *CP*, 434–8
Foreign Assistance Act (1961), 119: and the legislative veto, 924, 936, 948, 949, 957; the 1964 Act, 69
Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (1977), employer violation prerequisite for prosecution of employee, *JD*, 452–4
Foreign Missions Act (1982), 1050–1, 1052; 1983 Amendments, 1047, 1052
Foreign Relations Authorization Act (1979), 942–3
foreign relations law, delegation of powers under, *LA*, 912
Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (1976), 77, 764: applicability to defaulted Polish treasury notes, *JD*, 742–4; commercial activity exception, *JD*, 447–9; 1054; and economic development activities, 320, 321, 323, 324–8, 329–30, 335, 336; execution of judgments under, *JD*, 447–9; exceptions to immunity under, *JD*, 1065–7; implied waivers of immunity under, *JD*, 1057–9; personal jurisdiction under, *JD*, 749–51; proposed amendment of, *CD*, 770; retroactive application of, *JD*, 456–8; and suits by alien plaintiffs against foreign sovereigns, *JD*, 1059–60
Immigration and Nationality Act (1952), 744, 745, 913–4, 1045, 1064
and implementation of treaties, 622, 623, 640
International Emergency Economic Powers Act (1977), President's authority to preclude judicial review under, *JD*, 460–2
International Security Assistance and Arms Export Control Act (1976), and the legislative veto, 932–3, 947
and joining League of Nations and PCIJ, 29, 33–4, 35, 46–8
Legislative Appropriations Act (1932), and legislative veto, 918, 919
and Moon Treaty, 163, 166, 167–8
Mutual Security Treaty with Republic of China, President's power to terminate, 685–7
Neutrality Act, 928
nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, *LA*, 52
and the package deal at UNCLOS III, 874–7, 878, 886, 1038, 1039–40
Port Safety and Tank Vessel Safety Act (1978), and LOS Convention, 157
and Racial Discrimination Convention, 284–5, 295, 298–9, 315
Railway Labor Act, and subsequent executive agreement, 738–9
Refugee Act (1980), 744, 745, 746
Reorganization Acts (1939, 1949, 1977), and legislative veto, 919–20, 930
rules on taking evidence abroad in criminal cases, *CP*, 129–31
Securities Exchange Act (1934), 722
Ship Mortgage Act (1920), 779
support of Genocide Convention by Senate and State Department, *CP*, 116–29
Trade and Tariff Act (1984), and Israeli-US free trade area agreement, 729, 730, 731
Trade Expansion Act (1962), and the legislative veto, 926
Treaty Concerning Pacific Salmon with Canada (1985), signing and provisions of, *CP*, 432–4
Treaty of Amity, Economic Relations, and Consular Rights with Iran (1955), 419, 776
Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation with Greece (1951), employment preference under and discrimination laws, *JD*, 740–2
Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation with Nicaragua (1956), and ICJ jurisdiction in *Nicaragua* case, 373, 383, 424, 428–9, 442, 444–5, 655–6
Treaty of Peace with Great Britain (1783), and East Coast fishing, 578–9
Treaty on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters with Switzerland (1977), measures to improve cooperation under, *CP*, 722–8
Treaty to Submit to Binding Dispute Settlement the Delimitation of the Maritime Boundary in the Gulf of Maine Area (1979), 568, 579–80, 591: Special Agreement under, 543–4, 556, 565, 566, 573, 580, 583–5, 593, 970, 976
on UN human rights lawmaking, 666, 670
Uniform Commercial Code, on choice of law, 752–3
and UN Sub-Commission on Minorities, 171, 176–7

War Powers Resolution: consultation requirement, 940, 941; judicial review of, 955–6; legislative veto and, 921, 927, 949; proposed amendment, 944, 945, 950, 952
See also Law of the sea: Canada-US maritime boundary delimitation; Nicaragua
United States Agency for International Development (AID), immunity of foreign states participating in program of, *JD*, 749–51
United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 55, 56, 61, 66
United States Central Intelligence Agency, 909, 956: consultations with Congress, 940–1
United States Coast Guard, 587, 589: interdiction of visaless aliens on high seas, *JD*, 744–6
United States Congress, 750: and act of state doctrine, 69–72, 75, 78, 90; and amending FSIA, 772, 776, 778–81, 783; intent re judicial review of export licensing, 461–2; intent re retroactivity of FSIA, 457–8; intent re sovereign's immunity to execution, 448; intent re waivers of immunity under FSIA, 1058; and the legislative veto, *LA*, 912; and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 63–4; suit by members on missile deployment in UK, *JD*, 746–9. *See also* United States Senate
United States Constitution, 449–50, 745–6, 780: compensation standard, 416; and foreign expropriation decrees, 74–5, 76, 83–5; and Genocide Convention, 118, 119, 121, 122–3, 126–7; and Italian Constitution, 607, 613, 616, 621; and the legislative veto, 915, 916–7, 918, 919, 921, 924, 925–30, 938–9, 942, 959; linking human rights study with courses on, *CD*, 158; and political question doctrine, *JD*, 746–9; 958, 1061–2; and presidential authority to preclude judicial review, *JD*, 460–2; and President's modification of ICJ jurisdiction, *NC*, 682; and Racial Discrimination Convention, 294–5, 298; whether foreign expropriation of land constitutes a taking under, *JD*, 135–7; *JD*, 1060–3
United States Consumer Product Safety Commission, 937
United States Court of Claims, and US responsibility for taking by foreign government, *JD*, 135–7; *JD*, 1060–3
United States Court of International Trade, on domestic subsidies and countervailing duties on imports, *JD*, 137–9
United States Department of Commerce, 587, 589: judicial review of export licensing decisions, *JD*, 460–2; policy on Japan's observation of whaling quotas, *CP*, 434–8
United States Department of Defense, 589: deprivation of property in foreign territory and political question doctrine, *JD*, 449–52; and the legislative veto, 926; and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 55, 60, 61, 66
United States Department of Justice, 438, 456, 587, 589: Attorney General and deportation, 914, 915; and judicial assistance from Switzerland, 723, 725, 726; on President's treaty powers, 687, 688
United States Department of State, 658, 662: on acquisition of real property by foreign missions, *CP*, 1050–1; and act of state doctrine, 72, 73, 77–8, 81–2, 90; and employment of foreign nationals, 741; on establishment of consular posts, *CP*, 1051–3; and *Gulf of Maine* case, 540, 558, 576–7, 587–8; on insurance requirements for foreign misssions, *CP*, 1047–8; intervention in sovereign immunity cases, *JD*, 456–8; 458–60; on Israeli-US free trade area agreement, 728; and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 55, 58, 61; on President's power to make agreements involving monetary awards, 684; on President's treaty powers, 687–8; procedures re renunciation of citizenship, *JD*, 1063–5; response to experts on US LOS policy, 155–6; and Spitzbergen mining, 706, 708, 709, 710; statements on ICJ decision in *Nicaragua* case, 423–30, 439–41, 992, 1001, 1002–3; statements on Genocide Convention, 116–8, 122, 127–8; statements on withdrawal from *Nicaragua* case, 379–80, 423; *CP*, 438–41; 446, 992, 1000–1; and Supplementary Extradition Treaty with UK, *CP*, 1045–7; on traffic offenses of foreign mission personnel, *CP*, 1048–50
United States Department of the Interior, 589
United States Department of the Treasury, Iranian Assets Control Regulations (1979), 754
United States House of Representatives. *See* United States Congress
United States Immigration and Naturalization Service, 744, 913
United States International Trade Administration (ITA), rule on countervailing duties on imports, *JD*, 137–9
United States International Trade Commission, 732, 926

United States Joint Chiefs of Staff, and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 55, 60, 61
United States National Security Council (NSC), and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 61–2
United States Navy, 587
United States President, 84–5: authority to modify ICJ jurisdiction, *NC*, 682; authority to preclude judicial review, *JD*, 460–2; authority to suspend entry of aliens, 744–5; and the legislative veto, *LA*, 912; and nuclear arms negotiations with USSR, 53–4, 55, 61–2, 63–4. *See also* Reagan, Ronald
United States Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), and taking of evidence in Switzerland, *CP*, 722–8
United States Senate, 390–1, 426: committee support for and report on Genocide Convention, *CP*, 116–29; and maritime boundary delimitation with Canada, 544, 580; and US acceptance of ICJ jurisdiction, 682–9. *See also* United States Congress
United States Supreme Court, 94, 134, 405, 452, 616, 744, 935, 944: and act of state doctrine, 68–80, 83–5, 86, 88–90, 718–20, 958; discrimination decisions, 291, 294–5; and employment discrimination under FCN treaty, 741–2; on jurisdiction under FSIA, 779–81; and the legislative veto, 912, 913–5, 916–7, 923, 925–6, 929–30, 932, 951, 959; and political questions, 952–3; on President's power to terminate treaties, 685–6
United States Trade Representative, and Israeli-US free trade area agreement, *CP*, 728–32
United States-Germany Mixed Claims Commission, 417
United States-Panama General Claims Commission, 418
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 670, 744, 746, 1066, 1071: Inter-American Court's jurisdiction to interpret, 8; and Racial Discrimination Convention, 290, 294, 299–300
Uribe Vargas, Diego. La tercera generación de Derechos Humanos y la Paz, *BR*, 493
Uschakow, Alexander. Integration in RGW (COMECON): Dokumente, *BR*, 1132
Usher, John A. European Court Practice, *BR*, 1102
U.S.-USSR Nuclear Arms Negotiations: The Process and the Lawyer, *LA*, 52
Utton, Albert E. *BR* of Chauhan, 192

Vagts, Detlev. *BN* of Bernhardt & Beyerlin, 271
van Boven, Theo C. *Corr.* on human rights and double standard at UN, 714
Vandenberg reservation, 378, 394, 652, 654–5
van Hamel, Joost-Adrian, and PCIJ's Optional Clause, 38
van Hoorn, J., Jr., Gilberto de Ulhôa Canto & Ives Gandra da Silva Martins (eds.). Monetary Indexation in Brazil, *BR*, 499
Venezuela, 898, 906, 1059
Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963), 679, 758
Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961), 679: and ILC work on diplomatic courier and bag, 758, 760, 761; violations of, 642–3, 644–51, 757, 1049
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969), 654, 679, 688, 877: and Court's interpretation of American Convention on Human Rights, 18–9, 20–3; and Racial Discrimination Convention, 285, 294; and third states, 879–80, 883–4
Vietnam, Democratic People's Republic of, and the package deal, 878
Vietnam War, 941, 945, 955: US courts on legality of, 954
Voelkerrecht. Lehrbuch, correction to 1984 *BR* of, 274
Voice of America, Radio Martí broadcasts, 1044, 1045
von Mehren, Robert B. *BR* of Hammer, Simonetti & Crawford, 223
von Schönfeld, Ulrich. Die Staatenimmunität im amerikanischen und englischen Recht, *BR*, 796
Voskuil, C. C. A., & J. A. Wade (eds.). Hague-Zagreb Essays 4: On the Law of International Trade, *BR*, 511

Wade, J. A., & C. C. A. Voskuil (eds.). Hague-Zagreb Essays 4: On the Law of International Trade, *BR*, 511

Wadegaonkar, Damodar. The Orbit of Space Law, *BR*, 1116
Wagner, Wolfgang, Marion Gräfin Dönhoff, Gerhard Fels, Karl Kaiser & Paul Noack (eds.). Die internationale Politik 1979–1980, *BR*, 524
Wagner-Silva Tarouca, Beatrice. Der Urheberschutz der ausübenden Künstler und der Tonträgerproduzenten in den USA, *BN*, 272
Waldock, Humphrey, 377
Wallace, Don, Jr. *BR* of Rendell, 822
Warnke, Allan E. *BR* of IV Jornadas de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales, of Corriente Córdoba, of Anuario de Derecho Internacional, Vol. IV, of El Derecho Internacional en los Congresos Ordinarios, of Anuario Mexicano de Relaciones Internacionales, and of Seara Vázquez, 262
Warsaw Pact, 379, 440, 895
Watercourses, international, ILC 36th session on, 755, 767–9
Webster-Ashburton Treaty (US-UK, 1842), extradition of Confederate raiders under, 109–10
Weiler, Joseph H. H. Control of Foreign Policy in Western Democracies: A Comparative Study of Parliamentary Foreign Affairs Committees. Vol. II: The Transnational Setting: The European Parliament and its Foreign Affairs Committees, *BR*, 267
Weiss, Edith Brown. *BR* of Trindade, 1131
Wells, Donald A. War Crimes and Laws of War, *BR*, 202
Weres, Leszek. Teoria Gier w Amerykańskiej Nauce o Stosunkach Międzynarodowych (Theory of Games in the American Science on International Relations), *BR*, 238
Weston, Burns H. (ed.), with the assistance of Thomas A. Hawbaker & Christopher R. Rossi. Toward Nuclear Disarmament and Global Security: A Search for Alternatives, *BR*, 203
White, Byron R.: on act of state doctrine, 89, 90, 718; dissent on the legislative veto, 914, 934, 936–7, 950–1
Wilcox, Francis O. *BR* of Control of Foreign Policy in Western Democracies: A Comparative Study of Parliamentary Foreign Affairs Committees, 3 vols., 267
Will, Michael R., Gerhard Lüke & Georg Ress (eds.). Rechtsvergleichung, Europarecht und Staatenintegration: Gedächtnisschrift für Léontin-Jean Constantinesco, *BR*, 1111
Willems, J. C. M., J. L. M. Elders, A. C. Eyffinger, Chr. Gellinek & B. Kwiatkowska. Hugo Grotius, 1583–1983, *BN*, 1141
Williams, Anne M. *BR* of Wolf & Arnold, 847
Williams, Glanville L., edition of Salmond on property rights, 693–4
Willis, James F. Prologue to Nuremberg: The Politics and Diplomacy of Punishing War Criminals of the First World War, *BR*, 200
Wilson, Ronald D., on implementation of treaties in Australia, 631, 633, 635
Wilson, Woodrow: and intervention in foreign states, 660, 661; and the legislative veto, 917–8
Wohlers-Scharf, T. *See* Shihata, Ibrahim F. I.
Wolf, Maurice, & Elting Arnold. Doing Business with the International Development Organizations in Washington, *BR*, 847
Women, Inter-American Convention on the Granting of Political Rights to, 119
Women, Convention on the Political Rights of, 119
World Bank. *See* International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
World Cultural and Natural Heritage, Convention for the Protection of (1972), and Australian aboriginal sites, 633–40

Yankov, Alexander, 755, 758
Yemen, South, 895
Yoffie, David B. Power and Protectionism: Strategies of the Newly Industrializing Countries, *BR*, 498
Yugoslavia, 1018
Yung, Agnes (comp./ed.). Commercial, Business and Trade Laws: Hong Kong, Binder I, *BR*, 504

Zacklin, Ralph. *BR* of Furmston, Kerridge & Sufrin, 199
Zagaris, Bruce. *BR* of Lawrence, 518
Zamora, Stephen. BR of Effros, 224
Zhukov, Gennady, & Yuri Kolosov. International Space Law, *BR*, 218
Ziegel, Jacob S., & William C. Graham (eds.). New Dimensions in International Trade Law: A Canadian Perspective, *BR*, 500
Zoller, Elisabeth. *BR* of Sinclair, 799; Peacetime Unilateral Remedies: An Analysis of Countermeasures, *BR*, 1082